

WHEN'S WHEN IN MESOPOTAMIA.

General Staff, Mes. Ex. Force.



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APOLOGIA.

The lateness in the production of "When's When in Mesopotamia, 1919" has been due to the delay in receipt of Sunrise, Sunset, Moonrise and Moonset tables.

PREFACE.

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The following calendar has been prepared to enable dates as given by local inhabitants and others to be readily converted into the corresponding dates of our calendar. The calendars in most common use in Mesopotamia are :—

The ARABIC:—This is a lunar calendar reckoned from the "Hijrah", or departure of Muhammad from Makkah to Madinah, which took place in 622 A.D. The months are of 29 or 30 days each, and the year is eleven days shorter than ours. The beginning of each month, dependent as it is on the appearance of the new moon, cannot always be foretold with accuracy, and there is sometimes disagreement as to whether the new moon has been seen or not. For example, in 1916 the Sunnis in Basrah held the 'Id-al-Fitr (*i.e.*, 1st Shawwāl) on the 31st July, and the Shi'ahs on the 1st August.

In order approximately to convert a year of the Arabic calendar into one of the Christian era, divide it by 33; subtract the quotient from it and add 622 to the remainder, *e.g.* :—

1336 A.H.— $1336 \div 33 = 40$: $1336-40 = 1296 + 622 = 1918$ A.D.

660 A.H.— $660 \div 33 = 20$: $660-20 = 640 + 622 = 1262$ A.D.

1318 A.H.— $1318 \div 33 = 39$: $1318-39 = 1279 + 622 = 1901$ A.D.

Conversely, to convert a year of the Christian era into that of the Hijrah; subtract 622, divide the remainder by

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In order approximately to convert a year of the Arabic calendar into one of the Christian era, divide it by 33 ; subtract the quotient from it and add 622 to the remainder, *e.g.* :—

1336 A.H.— $1336 \div 33 = 40$: $1336-40 = 1296 + 622 = 1918$ A.D.

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Conversely, to convert a year of the Christian era into that of the Hijrah ; subtract 622, divide the remainder by

33 and add the quotient to the dividend, *e.g.* :—

$$1883 \text{ A.D.} - 1883 - 622 = 1261 \div 33 = 38 : 1261 + 38 = 1299 \text{ A.H.}$$

To convert an Arabic date *exactly*, it is necessary to express it in years and decimals of a year, to multiply these figures by '970225 and add 621'54 to the product. The result will be correct to a day.

The names of the months, including those in popular use, are :—

- (1) Muhurram or 'Ashūrā.
- (2) Safar.
- (3) Rabi' al-Auwal.
- (4) Rabi' al-Ākhir or Rabi' ath-Thānī.
- (5) Jumād al-Ūla or Jumādī al-Auwal.
- (6) Jumād al-Ukhra, Jumādī al-Akhir, or Jumādī ath-Thānī.
- (7) Rajab.
- (8) Sha'ban or Qusair.
- (9) Ramadhān.
- (10) Shawwāl or Fitr.
- (11) Dhul Qa'dah or Fitr ath-Thānī.
- (12) Dhul-Hijjah or Dhahīyah.

The OLD STYLE :—This was formerly the official calendar of the Turkish Government, but, as such, it has now been superseded. It is, however, still used by certain Christian sects, notably the Greek Orthodox, after whom it is usually known as the *Rumi*. It is exactly the same as the Russian Calendar.

Each date is thirteen days behind the corresponding date of our calendar.

The TURKISH OFFICIAL :—In 1205 A.H., or 1789 A.D., Sultan Salim III. issued a decree that the Old Style solar calendar was to supersede the Arabic, which up till then had alone been used as the official calendar for all secular purposes. The first month of the year, however, was to be March, instead of January, and the year was still to be

counted from the Hijrah, the current year being called 1205, as in the Arabic calendar. To convert any year of the Turkish Official calendar into the corresponding year of our era all that is necessary is to add 584 to it, *e.g.* :— $1299 + 584 = 1883$, $1330 + 584 = 1914$.

This calendar remained in force until the end of the year 1332, *i.e.*, March, 1917, when the New Style was adopted in its place, the 28th February, 1332 (13th March, 1917) being followed by the 14th March, 1333, instead of the 1st March, 1333. March was counted as the third, instead of the first month of the year, and consequently in the year 1333 there were only 293, instead of 365 days. The Turkish Official calendar is now identical with ours, except that the year remains 584 days behind it.

The NEW STYLE:—Our calendar is used by most Christians in Mesopotamia.

The names of the solar months in Arabic are the same for both old and new styles. They are :—

(1)	Kanūn ath-Thānī	... January
(2)	Shubāt	... February
(3)	Adhār	... March
(4)	Nisān	... April
(5)	Aiyār	... May
(6)	Hazirān	... June
(7)	Tamūz	... July
(8)	Āb	... August
(9)	Ailūl	... September
(10)	Tashrīn al-Auwal	... October
(11)	Tashrīn ath-Thānī	... November
(12)	Kanūn al-Auwal	... December

In Turkish, in addition to the normal modifications of pronunciation required by the language, some of the months have different names, and some have alternative popular names, *e.g.* :—

(1)	Kyānūn-i-Sānī or Zamharīr	... January
(2)	Shubāt or Gujuk	... February

(3)	Mārt or Mārd	...	... March
(4)	Nisān or Abril	...	... April
(5)	Māyis	...	... May
(6)	Hazīran or Aurāq Āyī	...	... June
(7)	Tamūz or Tamīz	...	... July
(8)	Āghūstus or Āvūsdūs	...	... August
(9)	Ailūl or Gūz Āyī	...	... September
(10)	Tashrīn-i-Avval or Aurtā Gūz Āyī	...	... October
(11)	Tashrīn-i-Sārī or Saun Cūz Āyī	...	... November
(12)	Kyānūn-i-Avval or Qāral Qīsh	...	... December

The JEWISH :—In this calendar the months are of 29 or 30 days each, and an additional month, Adhār II, is *added* every third year. The names of the months are :—

(1)	Tashrī	(7)	Nisān
(2)	Hishwān	(8)	Iyār
(3)	Kishlīw	(9)	Siwān
(4)	Tibaith	(10)	Tamūz
(5)	Shabāt	(11)	Āb
(6)	Adhār	(12)	Ailūl

The PERSIAN ZODIACAL :—In this Calendar the months are of 29, 30, and 31 days each. The names of the months are :—

(1)	Hamal	(7)	Mīzan
(2)	Thūr	(8)	'Aqrab
(3)	Jauza	(9)	Qaus
(4)	Saratan	(10)	Jadi
(5)	Asad	(11)	Dalo
(6)	Sunbulah	(12)	Hūt

The Persian new year day falls on the 21st March (A.D., Calendar) on which day the festival of NAŪRŪZ is celebrated.

The Arabic, Turkish Official, Old Style, Jewish and Persian Zodiacal Calendars are shown in the columns headed A.H., T.O., O.S., J., and P.Z. respectively.

The following table enables one to ascertain the number of days from any one day in the year to any other day :—

Examples.

To find the number of days between 1st January and 6th October, both days inclusive, look down the column headed 'Jan.' to 6, and then, carrying the eye in a horizontal line to the column headed 'Oct', 279, the required number, is found.

If the first date be after 1st January, the number of days from 1st January up to that date, exclusive, must be subtracted : thus, between 25th April and 6th October there are $279 - 114 = 165$ days, inclusive. In leap year *one* must be added to number after 28th February.

Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	32	60	91	121	152	182	213	244	274	305	335
2	33	61	92	122	153	183	214	245	275	306	336
3	34	62	93	123	154	184	215	246	276	307	337
4	35	63	94	124	155	185	216	247	277	308	338
5	36	64	95	125	156	186	217	248	278	309	339
6	37	65	96	126	157	187	218	249	279	310	340
7	38	66	97	127	158	188	219	250	280	311	341
8	39	67	98	128	159	189	220	251	281	312	342
9	40	68	99	129	160	190	221	252	282	313	343
10	41	69	100	130	161	191	222	253	283	314	344
11	42	70	101	131	162	192	223	254	284	315	345
12	43	71	102	132	163	193	224	255	285	316	346
13	44	72	103	133	164	194	225	256	286	317	347
14	45	73	104	134	165	195	226	257	287	318	348
15	46	74	105	135	166	196	227	258	288	319	349
16	47	75	106	136	167	197	228	259	289	320	350
17	48	76	107	137	168	198	229	260	290	321	351
18	49	77	108	138	169	199	230	261	291	322	352
19	50	78	109	139	170	200	231	262	292	323	353
20	51	79	110	140	171	201	232	263	293	324	354
21	52	80	111	141	172	202	233	264	294	325	355
22	53	81	112	142	173	203	234	265	295	326	356
23	54	82	113	143	174	204	235	266	296	327	357
24	55	83	114	144	175	205	236	267	297	328	358
25	56	84	115	145	176	206	237	268	298	329	359
26	57	85	116	146	177	207	238	269	299	330	360
27	58	86	117	147	178	208	239	270	300	331	361
28	59	87	118	148	179	209	240	271	301	332	362
29		88	119	149	180	210	241	272	302	333	363
30		89	120	150	181	211	242	273	303	334	364
31		90		151		212	243		304		365

The day begins at sunset, or, according to the Shi'ahs, seven minutes after sunset, *e.g.*, the hands of the clock are set to 12, and is divided into two periods of twelve hours each, the first twelve being called "the night", and the second twelve, "the day" of any particular day, *e.g.*, on 1st March, when the sun sets at 6 p.m. 1 a.m. and 3 p.m. are called "7 o'clock night" and "9 o'clock day" respectively. It is important to remember this as, in English, one is apt to think of "Saturday night" as the night of Saturday-Sunday, whereas with the people of Mesopotamia the night of "Saturday" always means the night of Friday-Saturday.

Notes on Muhammadan Festivals:—All Muhammadan festivals are known by one or more names, used indiscriminately according to individual fancy. The following notes should assist in identification of the more important :—

1. *Id-al-Maulud*. Literally "Festival of the Birth". This refers to any birth, especially that of a Saint, or a Prophet. The birth of Muhammad, *Maulūd-an-Nabi* "The birthday of the Prophet", is observed with certain ceremonies by Muhammadans in Egypt, Turkey and some parts of India. It is not observed by Muhammadans in Central Asia, or by the Wahābi sect.

2. *Nau Ruz*. Persian New Years day. Chiefly observed amongst Persians where it is a day of great festivity.

3. *Lailat Miraj an Nabbi*. "The night of the ascent of the Prophet". Sometimes called "'Isra". "The nocturnal journey".

4. *Ramadhān*. The ninth month of the Muhammadan year. Which is (theoretically) observed as a strict fast from dawn to sunset for each day in the month.

5. *'Id-al-Fitr*. Literally "The festival of the breaking of the fast". It falls on the day following the termination of the month of *Ramadhān* referred to above.

It is also called :—

'Īd Ramadhān.

'Īd as-Sadaqah (The festival of Alms).

'Īd as-Saghīr (The minor festival).

'Īd al-Ākhr.

6. *'Id adh-Dhuha*. Literally "The feast of Sacrifice" also called :—

'Īd Adh-Dhu-Hi-Yah

'Īd al Qurban

'Īd Baqr.

'Īd Bairām

'Īd al-Kabīr, "The great festival" as opposed to the "'Id al-Fitr" the small festival (paragraph 5.)

7. *'Id al-Ghadir*. "The festival of the Pool". According to the Shi'ahs, Muhammad is said to have nominated 'Ali as his successor, at the "Ghadir Khūm", a watering place between Mecca and Madinah. It is to celebrate this nomination that this festival exists, but it is of course purely a "Shi'ah" ceremony.

8. *Muharram*. Literally "That which is forbidden". Anything sacred. The Muharram is the first month of the Muhammadam year : (1) The first ten days of this month are observed by the Shi'ahs only, as days of lamentation to commemorate the martyrdom of Husain.

(2) 'Ashūrāh. The tenth day of Muharram is a Sunni festival, and is observed by them to commemorate the day on which Adam and Eve, heaven and hell, the pen, fate, life and death were created. It is observed by the Shi'ahs as a day of mourning to commemorate the death of Husain.

The following table shows the time of sunset throughout the year at Baghdad, with correction tables for Nasiriyah, Kut al-'Amārah, 'Amārah, Basrah, Ramadi, Samarra, Hit, and Mosul.

A scale is given at the end of the book for converting Arabic time into European or *vice versa*.

Tables of Sunset corrected for Baghdad, 1919.

Date.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Date.
1	5.5	5.33	5.57	6.20	6.44	7.5	7.15	7.2	6.29	5.47	5.10	4.54	1
2	5	5.34	5.58	6.22	6.44	5	7.15	7.2	6.27	5.46	5.10	4.54	2
3	5	5.35	6.0	6.23	6.45	6	7.15	7.2	6.26	5.45	5.10	4.54	3
4	5	5.35	6.0	6.23	6.45	6	7.15	6.59	6.24	5.44	5.10	4.54	4
5	7	5.36	6.1	6.24	6.46	6	7.14	6.58	6.23	5.43	5.10	4.55	5
6	9	5.37	6.2	6.25	6.47	7	7.14	6.58	6.22	5.42	5.10	4.55	6
7	9	5.38	6.2	6.28	6.47	7	7.14	6.57	6.21	5.41	5.10	4.55	7
8	10	5.39	6.3	6.28	6.48	8	7.14	6.56	6.20	5.40	5.10	4.55	8
9	10	5.39	6.4	6.27	6.49	9	7.13	6.55	6.19	5.39	5.10	4.55	9
10	5.11	5.40	6.5	6.28	6.49	7.9	7.13	6.54	6.17	5.36	5.10	4.55	10
11	12	5.40	6.5	6.28	6.50	10	7.13	6.53	6.15	5.35	5.10	4.55	11
12	13	5.41	6.6	6.29	6.51	10	7.13	6.53	6.14	5.33	5.10	4.56	12
13	14	5.42	6.7	6.30	6.52	11	7.13	6.52	6.13	5.31	5.10	4.56	13
14	15	5.43	6.8	6.30	6.52	11	7.12	6.51	6.12	5.31	5.10	4.56	14
15	15	5.44	6.8	6.31	6.53	11	7.12	6.49	6.10	5.30	5.10	4.56	15
16	17	5.45	6.9	6.31	6.54	11	7.12	6.48	6.09	5.29	5.10	4.56	16
17	17	5.46	6.10	6.32	6.55	11	7.12	6.48	6.08	5.28	4.59	4.57	17
18	18	5.47	6.10	6.32	6.55	12	7.11	6.47	6.06	5.26	4.59	4.57	18
19	19	5.48	6.11	6.33	6.56	12	7.11	6.46	6.05	5.25	4.58	4.58	19
20	5.20	5.49	6.12	6.34	6.57	7.12	7.10	6.44	6.04	5.24	4.58	4.58	20
21	21	5.50	6.12	6.35	6.57	12	7.10	6.43	6.02	5.23	4.58	4.59	21
22	22	5.51	6.13	6.36	6.58	13	7.09	6.42	6.01	5.22	4.57	4.59	22
23	23	5.51	6.13	6.36	6.58	13	7.09	6.41	6.00	5.20	4.57	5.0	23
24	24	5.52	6.15	6.37	7.0	13	7.08	6.39	5.58	5.19	4.56	5.0	24
25	25	5.52	6.15	6.38	7.1	13	7.07	6.38	5.57	5.18	4.56	5.1	25
26	26	5.53	6.16	6.39	7.2	13	7.07	6.38	5.56	5.18	4.56	5.1	26
27	27	5.54	6.16	6.39	7.2	14	7.06	6.37	5.55	5.17	4.56	5.2	27
28	28	5.55	6.16	6.40	7.3	14	7.05	6.35	5.54	5.16	4.55	5.2	28
29	29	5.56	6.18	6.41	7.3	14	7.05	6.34	5.52	5.15	4.55	5.3	29
30	5.29	5.57	6.19	6.42	7.3	14	7.04	6.34	5.50	5.14	4.55	5.3	30
31	31	5.58	6.19	6.42	7.4	14	7.04	6.32	5.49	5.13	4.55	5.4	31

To correct the table overleaf for Nasiriyah, Kut al-Amārah, 'Amārah or Basrah, *subtract* or *add* the number of minutes as shown in the following table :—

	Nasiriyah.	Kut al-Amārah.	'Amārah.	Basrah.
In January or December...	add 1 min.	sub 3 min.	sub 7 min.	sub 5 min.
February or November.	sub. 3 ..	.. 5 ..	.. 9 ..	.. 9 ..
March or October ...	.. 8 ..	.. 8 ..	.. 13 ..	.. 15 ..
April or September ...	.. 11 ..	.. 10 ..	.. 15 ..	.. 19 ..
May or August ...	.. 16 ..	.. 13 ..	.. 19 ..	.. 24 ..
June or July ...	.. 19 ..	.. 15 ..	.. 21 ..	.. 28 ..

To correct the table for Ramadi, Samarra, Hit or Mosul *subtract* or *add* the number of minutes as shown in the following table :—

	Ramadi.	Samarra.	Hit.	Mosul.
In January or December...	sub 1 min.	add 0 min.	add 6 min.	add 5 min.
February or November.	.. 3 ..	.. 1 ..	.. 6 ..	.. 5 ..
March or October ...	.. 7 ..	.. 3 ..	.. 8 ..	.. 7 ..
April or September ...	.. 11 ..	.. 3 ..	.. 7 ..	.. 6 ..
May or August ...	.. 15 ..	.. 5 ..	.. 7 ..	.. 6 ..
June or July ...	.. 17 ..	.. 6 ..	.. 7 ..	.. 6 ..

AUGUST 1914.

1

Day.	A.D. 1914. August.	A.H. 1332. Rama- dhán.	T.O. 1330 & O.S. 1914. July.	J. 5674. Ab.	Remarks.
Saturday ...	1	8.	19	10	
Sunday ...	2	9	20	11	
Monday ...	3	10	21	12	
Tuesday ...	4	11	22	13	Sunset 7.0.
Wednesday	5	12	23	14	Turkish Mobilization.
Thursday ...	6	13	24	15	
Friday ...	7	14	25	16	
Saturday ...	8	15	26	17	Birth of Mhd.-at-Taqi.
Sunday ...	9	16	27	18	
Monday ...	10	17	28	19	
Tuesday ...	11	18	29	20	
Wednesday	12	19	30	21	
Thursday ...	13	20	31	22	
Friday ...	14	21	1	23	August. Death of 'Ali.
Saturday ...	15	22	2	24	
Sunday ...	16	23	3	25	
Monday ...	17	24	4	26	
Tuesday ...	18	25	5	27	
Wednesday	19	26	6	28	Sunset 6.45.
Thursday ...	20	27	7	29	Lailat-al-Qadr.
Friday ...	21	28	8	30	
Saturday ...	22	29	9	1	Ailûl.
Sunday ...	23	1	10	2	Shauwâl, 'Id-al-Fitr.
Monday ...	24	2	11	3	
Tuesday ...	25	3	12	4	
Wednesday	26	4	13	5	
Thursday ...	27	5	14	6	
Friday ...	28	6	15	7	
Saturday ...	29	7	16	8	
Sunday ...	30	8	17	9	
Monday ...	31	9	18	10	

SEPTEMBER 1914.

Day.	A.D. 1914. Septem- ber.	A. H. 1332- Shau- wal.	T. O. 1330 & O. S. 1914. August.	J. 5674. Ailûl.	Remarks.
Tuesday ...	1	10	19	11	Sunset 6.30.
Wednesday	2	11	20	12	
Thursday ...	3	12	21	13	
Friday ...	4	13	22	14	
Saturday ...	5	14	23	15	
Sunday ...	6	15	24	16	
Monday ...	7	16	25	17	
Tuesday ...	8	17	26	18	
Wednesday	9	18	27	19	
Thursday ...	10	19	28	20	
Friday ...	11	20	29	21	
Saturday ...	12	21	30	22	Sunset 6.15.
Sunday ...	13	22	31	23	
Monday ...	14	23	1	24	September.
Tuesday ...	15	24	2	25	
Wednesday	16	25	3	26	Death of Ja'far as Sâdiq.
Thursday ...	17	26	4	27	
Friday ...	18	27	5	28	
Saturday ...	19	28	6	29	
Sunday ...	20	29	7	1	} Tashri, 5675. } Raush ha-Shânah.
Monday ...	21	30	8	2	
Tuesday ...	22	1	9	3	Dhul-Qa'dah.
Wednesday	23	2	10	4	
Thursday ...	24	3	11	5	
Friday ...	25	4	12	6	
Saturday ...	26	5	13	7	
Sunday ...	27	6	14	8	
Monday ...	28	7	15	9	
Tuesday ...	29	8	16	10	Yaum Kipûr.
Wednesday	30	9	17	11	Sunset 6.0.

OCTOBER 1914.

3

Day.	A.D. 1914.	A.H. 1332.	T.O. 1330 & O.S. 1914.	J. 5875.	Remarks.
	October.	Dhul Qa'dah.	Septem- ber.	Tashri.	
Thursday ...	1	10	18	12	
Friday ...	2	11	19	13	Birth of Ar Ridha.
Saturday ...	3	12	20	14	Sunset 5.45.
Sunday ...	4	13	21	15	
Monday ...	5	14	22	16	Sakauth.
Tuesday ...	6	15	23	17	
Wednesday ...	7	16	24	18	
Thursday ...	8	17	25	19	
Friday ...	9	18	26	20	
Saturday ...	10	19	27	21	
Sunday ...	11	20	28	22	
Monday ...	12	21	29	23	
Tuesday ...	13	22	30	24	
Wednesday ...	14	23	1	25	October.
Thursday ...	15	24	2	26	
Friday ...	16	25	3	27	Sunset 5.30.
Saturday ...	17	26	4	28	
Sunday ...	18	27	5	29	
Monday ...	19	28	6	30	
Tuesday ...	20	29	7	1	{ Death of Mhd.-at-Taqi. Hishwan.
Wednesday ...	21	1	8	2	Dhul-Hijjah.
Thursday ...	22	2	9	3	
Friday ...	23	3	10	4	
Saturday ...	24	4	11	5	
Sunday ...	25	5	12	6	
Monday ...	26	6	13	7	
Tuesday ...	27	7	14	8	Death of Mhd. Baqir.
Wednesday ...	28	8	15	9	
Thursday ...	29	9	16	10	
Friday ...	30	10	17	11	Id adh-Dhuha.
Saturday ...	31	11	18	12	Declaration of war with Turkey Sunset 5.15.

NOVEMBER 1914.

Day.	A. D. 1914.	A. H. 1332.	T. O. 1330. & O. S. 1914.	J. 5675.	Remarks.
	Novem- ber.	Dhul- Hijjah.	October.	Hishwán.	
Sunday ...	1	12	19	13	
Monday ...	2	13	20	14	
Tuesday ...	3	14	21	15	
Wednesday ...	4	15	22	16	
Thursday ...	5	16	23	17	
Friday ...	6	17	24	18	Bombardment of Fao.
Saturday ...	7	18	25	19	'Id-al-Ghadir. Nomination 'Ali
Sunday ...	8	19	26	20	
Monday ...	9	20	27	21	
Tuesday ...	10	21	28	22	
Wednesday ...	11	22	29	23	
Thursday ...	12	23	30	24	
Friday ...	13	24	31	25	
Saturday ...	14	25	1	26	November. Storming of Saihán
Sunday ...	15	26	2	27	
Monday ...	16	27	3	28	Battle of Zain.
Tuesday ...	17	28	4	29	
Wednesday ...	18	29	5	1	Kisliw, Sunset 5.0.
Thursday ...	19	30	6	2	
Friday ...	20	1	7	3	Muharram 1333.
Saturday ...	21	2	8	4	
Sunday ...	22	3	9	5	Occupation of Basrah.
Monday ...	23	4	10	6	
Tuesday ...	24	5	11	7	
Wednesday ...	25	6	12	8	
Thursday ...	26	7	13	9	
Friday ...	27	8	14	10	
Saturday ...	28	9	15	11	
Sunday ...	29	10	16	12	'Ashūrā (Husain killed).
Monday ...	30	11	17	13	

DECEMBER 1914.

5

Day.	A.D. 1914. Decem- ber.	A.H. 1333. Muhur- ram.	T.O. 1330 & O.S. 1914. Novem- ber.	J. 5675. Kisliw.	Remarks.
Tuesday ...	1	12	18	14	{ Sunset 4.56. (Death of Zain al 'Abidin.
Wednesday	2	13	19	15	
Thursday ...	3	14	20	16	
Friday ...	4	15	21	17	
Saturday ...	5	16	22	18	
Sunday ...	6	17	23	19	
Monday ...	7	18	24	20	
Tuesday ...	8	19	25	21	
Wednesday	9	20	26	22	Capture of Qurnah.
Thursday ...	10	21	27	23	
Friday ...	11	22	28	24	
Saturday ...	12	23	29	25	Hanûkah.
Sunday ...	13	24	30	26	
Monday ...	14	25	1	27	December.
Tuesday ...	15	26	2	28	
Wednesday	16	27	3	29	
Thursday ...	17	28	4	30	
Friday ...	18	29	5	1	Tibaith.
Saturday ...	19	1	6	2	Safar.
Sunday ...	20	2	7	3	Action at Mûzaibilah.
Monday ...	21	3	8	4	
Tuesday ...	22	4	9	5	Sunset 5.0.
Wednesday	23	5	10	6	
Thursday ...	24	6	11	7	
Friday ...	25	7	12	8	Birth of Mûsa Kâdhim.
Saturday ...	26	8	13	9	
Sunday ...	27	9	14	10	
Monday ...	28	10	15	11	
Tuesday ...	29	11	16	12	
Wednesday	30	12	17	13	
Thursday ...	31	13	18	14	

JANUARY 1915.

Day.	A. D. 1915.	A. H. 1333.	T. O. 1330 & O. S. 1914. Decem- ber.	J. 5675, Tibaith.	Remarks.
Friday ...	1	14	19	15	
Saturday ...	2	15	20	16	
Sunday ...	3	16	21	17	
Monday ...	4	17	22	18	Death of Ar. Ridha.
Tuesday ...	5	18	23	19	
Wednesday	6	19	24	20	
Thursday ...	7	20	25	21	Arba'in.
Friday ...	8	21	26	22	
Saturday ...	9	22	27	23	
Sunday ...	10	23	28	24	
Monday ...	11	24	29	25	
Tuesday ...	12	25	30	26	Sunset 5.15.
Wednesday	13	26	31	27	
Thursday ...	14	27	1	28	{ Death of Muhammad. { January 1915.
Friday ...	15	28	2	29	Hasan killed.
Saturday ...	16	29	3	1	Shābat.
Sunday ...	17	30	4	2	
Monday ...	18	1	5	3	Rabi' I.
Tuesday ...	19	2	6	4	
Wednesday	20	3	7	5	
Thursday ...	21	4	8	6	
Friday ...	22	5	9	7	
Saturday ...	23	6	10	8	
Sunday ...	24	7	11	9	
Monday ...	25	8	12	10	Death of Hasan ' Askari.
Tuesday ...	26	9	13	11	
Wednesday	27	10	14	12	
Thursday ...	28	11	15	13	Sunset 5.30.
Friday ...	29	12	16	14	
Saturday ...	30	13	17	15	
Sunday ...	31	14	18	16	

FEBRUARY 1915.

7

Day,	A.D. 1915. Febru- ary.	A.H. 1333. Rabi' I.	T.O. 1330 & O.S. 1915. January.	J. 5975. Shabât.	Remarks.
Monday ...	1	15	19	17	{ 'Id-al-Maulâd. Birth of Muhammad. Birth of Ja'far as Sâdiq.
Tuesday ...	2	16	20	18	
Wednesday.	3	17	21	19	
Thursday ...	4	18	22	20	
Friday ...	5	19	23	21	
Saturday ...	6	20	24	22	
Sunday ...	7	21	25	23	
Monday ...	8	22	26	24	
Tuesday ...	9	23	27	25	
Wednesday.	10	24	28	26	
Thursday ...	11	25	29	27	
Friday ...	12	26	30	28	
Saturday ...	13	27	31	29	Sunset 5'45.
Sunday ...	14	28	1	30	February.
Monday ...	15	29	2	1	Adhâr.
Tuesday ...	16	1	3	2	Rabi' II.
Wednesday.	17	2	4	3	
Thursday ...	18	3	5	4	
Friday ...	19	4	6	5	Birth of Hasan 'Askari.
Saturday ...	20	5	7	6	
Sunday ...	21	6	8	7	
Monday ...	22	7	9	8	
Tuesday ...	23	8	10	9	
Wednesday.	24	9	11	10	
Thursday ...	25	10	12	11	
Friday ...	26	11	13	12	
Saturday ...	27	12	14	13	
Sunday ...	28	13	15	14	Pûrim.

MARCH 1915.

Day.	A. D. 1915.	A. H. 1333.	T. O. 1330 & O. S. 1915. Febru- ary.	J. 5875.	Remarks.
	March.	Rabi II.		Adhâr.	
Monday ...	1	14	16	15	Sunset 6.0.
Tuesday ...	2	15	17	16	
Wednesday	3	16	18	17	
Thursday ...	4	17	19	18	
Friday ...	5	18	20	19	
Saturday ...	6	19	21	20	
Sunday ...	7	20	22	21	
Monday ...	8	21	23	22	
Tuesday ...	9	22	24	23	
Wednesday	10	23	25	24	
Thursday ...	11	24	26	25	
Friday ...	12	25	27	26	
Saturday ...	13	26	28	27	
Sunday ...	14	27	1	28	March 1331.
Monday ...	15	28	2	29	
Tuesday ...	16	29	3	1	Nisân.
Wednesday	17	30	4	2	
Thursday ...	18	1	5	3	Jumâdi I.
Friday ...	19	2	6	4	
Saturday ...	20	3	7	5	
Sunday ...	21	4	8	6	Naurûz.
Monday ...	22	5	9	7	Sunset 6.15.
Tuesday ...	23	6	10	8	
Wednesday	24	7	11	9	
Thursday ...	25	8	12	10	
Friday ...	26	9	13	11	
Saturday ...	27	10	14	12	
Sunday ...	28	11	15	13	
Monday ...	29	12	16	14	
Tuesday ...	30	13	17	15	Death of Fatimah. } Pisah.
Wednesday	31	14	18	16	

Day.	A.D. 1915.	A.H. 1333.	T.O. 1331 & O.S. 1915.	J. 5675.	Remarks.
	April.	Jumâdî I.	March.	Nisân.	
Thursday ...	1	15	19	17	} Pisah. Easter.
Friday ...	2	16	20	18	
Saturday ...	3	17	21	19	
Sunday ...	4	18	22	20	
Monday ...	5	19	23	21	
Tuesday ...	6	20	24	22	
Wednesday	7	21	25	23	
Thursday ...	8	22	26	24	
Friday ...	9	23	27	25	
Saturday ...	10	24	28	26	Sunset 6.30.
Sunday ...	11	25	29	27	} Battle of Shu'aibah.
Monday ...	12	26	30	28	
Tuesday ...	13	27	31	29	
Wednesday	14	28	1	30	April.
Thursday ...	15	29	2	1	Iyâr.
Friday ...	16	30	3	2	
Saturday ...	17	1	4	3	Jumâdî II.
Sunday ...	18	2	5	4	
Monday ...	19	3	6	5	Death of Fâtimah.
Tuesday ...	20	4	7	6	
Wednesday	21	5	8	7	
Thursday ...	22	6	9	8	
Friday ...	23	7	10	9	
Saturday ...	24	8	11	10	
Sunday ...	25	9	12	11	
Monday ...	26	10	13	12	
Tuesday ...	27	11	14	13	
Wednesday	28	12	15	14	
Thursday ...	29	13	16	15	
Friday ...	30	14	17	16	

Day.	A. D. 1915. May.	A. H. 1333. Jumádi II.	T. O. 1331 & O. S. 1915. April.	J. 5765. Iyar.	Remarks.
Saturday ...	1	15	18	17	Sunset 6.45. Birth of Zain al 'Abidin.
Sunday ...	2	16	19	18	
Monday ...	3	17	20	19	
Tuesday ...	4	18	21	20	
Wednesday ...	5	19	22	21	
Thursday ...	6	20	23	22	Birth of Fátimah.
Friday ...	7	21	24	23	
Saturday ...	8	22	25	24	
Sunday ...	9	23	26	25	
Monday ...	10	24	27	26	
Tuesday ...	11	25	28	27	
Wednesday ...	12	26	29	28	
Thursday ...	13	27	30	29	
Friday ...	14	28	1	1	May. Siwan.
Saturday ...	15	29	2	2	
Sunday ...	16	1	3	3	Rajab. Birth of Mhd. Baqir.
Monday ...	17	2	4	4	
Tuesday ...	18	3	5	5	
Wednesday ...	19	4	6	6	| Death of Ali an Naqi. | Shab'auth.
Thursday ...	20	5	7	7	Birth of 'Ali an Naqi.
Friday ...	21	6	8	8	
Saturday ...	22	7	9	9	Sunset 7.0.
Sunday ...	23	8	10	10	
Monday ...	24	9	11	11	
Tuesday ...	25	10	12	12	
Wednesday ...	26	11	13	13	
Thursday ...	27	12	14	14	
Friday ...	28	13	15	15	Birth of Ali.
Saturday ...	29	14	16	16	
Sunday ...	30	15	17	17	
Monday ...	31	16	18	18	Advance from Qurnah.

Day.	A.D. 1915.	A.H. 1333.	T.O. 1331 & O.S. 1915. May.	J. 576. Siwān.	Remarks.
	June.	Rajab.			
Tuesday ...	1	17	19	19	
Wednesday.	2	18	20	20	
Thursday ...	3	19	21	21	'Amarah occupied.
Friday ...	4	20	22	22	
Saturday ...	5	21	23	23	
Sunday ...	6	22	24	24	
Monday ...	7	23	25	25	
Tuesday ...	8	24	26	26	Death of Musa Kadhim.
Wednesday.	9	25	27	27	
Thursday ...	10	26	28	28	
Friday ...	11	27	29	29	Lailah Mir'aj an Nabi (The Night of the Ascent of the Prophet).
Saturday ...	12	28	30	30	
Sunday ...	13	29	31	1	
Monday ...	14	30	1	2	June.
Tuesday ...	15	1	2	3	Sha'ban.
Wednesday.	16	2	3	4	
Thursday ...	17	3	4	5	Birth of Husain.
Friday ...	18	4	5	6	Sunset 7.17.
Saturday ...	19	5	6	7	
Sunday ...	20	6	7	8	
Monday ...	21	7	8	9	
Tuesday ...	22	8	9	10	
Wednesday.	23	9	10	11	
Thursday ...	24	10	11	12	
Friday ...	25	11	12	13	
Saturday ...	26	12	13	14	
Sunday ...	27	13	14	15	
Monday ...	28	14	15	16	
Tuesday ...	29	15	16	17	Birth of Al Mahdi.
Wednesday.	30	16	17	18	Sunset 7.10.

Day.	A.D. 1915.	A.H. 1335.	T.O. 1331 & O.S. 1915. June.	J. 5675. Tammuz.	Remarks.
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
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Friday	...	2	18	19	20	
Saturday	...	3	19	20	21	
Sunday	...	4	20	21	22	
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Tuesday	...	6	22	23	24	
Wednesday	...	7	23	24	25	
Thursday	...	8	24	25	26	
Friday	...	9	25	26	27	
Saturday	...	10	26	27	28	
Sunday	...	11	27	28	29	
Monday	...	12	28	29	30	
Tuesday	...	13	29	30	1	ab.
Wednesday	...	14	1	2	3	Ramadhan, July. Sunset 7.15.
Thursday	...	15	2	3	4	
Friday	...	16	3	4	5	
Saturday	...	17	4	5	6	
Sunday	...	18	5	6	7	Birth of Hasan.
Monday	...	19	6	7	8	
Tuesday	...	20	7	8	9	
Wednesday	...	21	8	9	10	
Thursday	...	22	9	10	11	
Friday	...	23	10	11	12	
Saturday	...	24	11	12	13	
Sunday	...	25	12	13	14	
Monday	...	26	13	14	15	
Tuesday	...	27	14	15	16	
Wednesday	...	28	15	16	17	Birth of Mhd. at Taqi.
Thursday	...	29	16	17	18	
Friday	...	30	17	18	19	
Saturday	...	31	18	19	20	

Day.	A.D. 1915.	A.H. 1335.	T.O. 1331 & O.S. 1915. July.	J. 5675. Ab.	Remarks.
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Sunday	...	1	19	21	
Monday	...	2	20	22	
Tuesday	...	3	21	23	Death of 'Ali.
Wednesday	...	4	22	24	Sunset 7.0.
Thursday	...	5	23	25	
Friday	...	6	23	26	
Saturday	...	7	24	27	
Sunday	...	8	25	28	
Monday	...	9	26	29	Lailat-al-Qadr.
Tuesday	...	10	27	30	
Wednesday	...	11	28	31	Al-Idl.
Thursday	...	12	29	1	
Friday	...	13	30	2	Shauwal Id-al-Fitr.
Saturday	...	14	31	3	August.
Sunday	...	15	1	4	
Monday	...	16	2	5	
Tuesday	...	17	3	6	
Wednesday	...	18	4	7	
Thursday	...	19	5	8	
Friday	...	20	6	9	Sunset 6.45.
Saturday	...	21	7	10	
Sunday	...	22	8	11	
Monday	...	23	9	12	
Tuesday	...	24	10	13	
Wednesday	...	25	11	14	
Thursday	...	26	12	15	
Friday	...	27	13	16	
Saturday	...	28	14	17	
Sunday	...	29	15	18	
Monday	...	30	16	19	
Tuesday	...	31	17	20	
	...		18	21	

Day.	A.D. 1915. Septem- ber.	A.H. 1333. Shau- wāl.	T.O. 1331 & O.S. 1915. August.	J. 5675. Ailāl.	Remarks.
Wednesday	1	20	19	22	Sunset 6.30.
Thursday ...	2	21	20	23	
Friday ...	3	22	21	24	
Saturday ...	4	23	22	25	
Sunday ...	5	24	23	26	
Monday ...	6	25	24	27	Death of Ja'far as Sadiq.
Tuesday ...	7	26	25	28	
Wednesday	8	27	26	29	
Thursday ...	9	28	27	1	Tashri 5676. Raush ha-shānah.
Friday ...	10	29	28	2	
Saturday ...	11	1	29	3	Dhul Qa'dah.
Sunday ...	12	2	30	4	Sunset 6.15.
Monday ...	13	3	31	5	
Tuesday ...	14	4	1	6	September.
Wednesday	15	5	2	7	
Thursday ...	16	6	3	8	
Friday ...	17	7	4	9	
Saturday ...	18	8	5	10	Yaum Kipūr.
Sunday ...	19	9	6	11	
Monday ...	20	10	7	12	
Tuesday ...	21	11	8	13	Birth of Ar Ridha.
Wednesday	22	12	9	14	
Thursday ...	23	13	10	15	
Friday ...	24	14	11	16	
Saturday ...	25	15	12	17	Sūkauth.
Sunday ...	26	16	13	18	Battle of Kūt.
Monday ...	27	17	14	19	
Tuesday ...	28	18	15	20	
Wednesday	29	19	16	21	
Thursday ...	30	20	17	22	Sunset 6.0.

Day.	A.D. 1915. October.	A.H. 1333. Dhul- Qa'dah.	T.O. 1331 & O.S. 1915. Septem- ber.	J. 5876. Tashri.	Remarks.
Friday ...	1	21	18	23	
Saturday ...	2	22	19	24	
Sunday ...	3	23	20	25	
Monday ...	4	24	21	26	Sunset 5.45.
Tuesday ...	5	25	22	27	
Wednesday.	6	26	23	28	
Thursday ...	7	27	24	29	
Friday ...	8	28	25	30	
Saturday ...	9	29	26	1	Hishwân. Death of Mhd. at Tariq.
Sunday ...	10	30	27	2	
Monday ...	11	1	28	3	Dhul Hijjah.
Tuesday ...	12	2	29	4	
Wednesday.	13	3	30	5	
Thursday ...	14	4	1	6	October.
Friday ...	15	5	2	7	
Saturday ...	16	6	3	8	Sunset 5.30.
Sunday ...	17	7	4	9	Death of Mhd. Baqir.
Monday ...	18	8	5	10	
Tuesday ...	19	9	6	11	
Wednesday.	20	10	7	12	'Id-adh-Dhuba.
Thursday ...	21	11	8	13	
Friday ...	22	12	9	14	
Saturday ...	23	13	10	15	
Sunday ...	24	14	11	16	
Monday ...	25	15	12	17	
Tuesday ...	26	16	13	18	
Wednesday.	27	17	14	19	
Thursday ...	28	18	15	20	{ 'Id-al-Ghadir. { Nomination of 'Ali.
Friday ...	29	19	16	21	
Saturday ...	30	20	17	22	
Sunday ...	31	21	18	23	Sunset 5.15.

Day.	A. D. 1915. Novem- ber.	A. H. 1333. Dhul- Hijjah.	T. O. 1331 & O. S. 1915. October.	J. 5678. Hishwān.	Remarks.
Monday ...	1	22	19	24	
Tuesday ...	2	23	20	25	
Wednesday	3	24	21	26	
Thursday ...	4	25	22	27	
Friday	5	26	23	28	
Saturday ...	6	27	24	29	
Sunday ...	7	28	25	30	
Monday ...	8	29	26	1	Kisliw.
Tuesday ...	9	1	27	2	Muharram 1334.
Wednesday	10	2	28	3	
Thursday ...	11	3	29	4	
Friday ...	12	4	30	5	
Saturday ...	13	5	31	6	
Sunday ...	14	6	1	7	November.
Monday ...	15	7	2	8	
Tuesday ...	16	8	3	9	
Wednesday	17	9	4	10	
Thursday ...	18	10	5	11	*Ashūrā (Husain) killed.
Friday ...	19	11	6	12	Sunset 5.0. 
Saturday ...	20	12	7	13	Death of Zain al'Abidin.
Sunday ...	21	13	8	14	
Monday ...	22	14	9	15	Battle of Ctesiphon.
Tuesday ...	23	15	10	16	
Wednesday	24	16	11	17	
Thursday ...	25	17	12	18	
Friday ...	26	18	13	19	
Saturday ...	27	19	14	20	
Sunday ...	28	20	15	21	
Monday ...	29	21	16	22	
Tuesday ...	30	22	17	23	

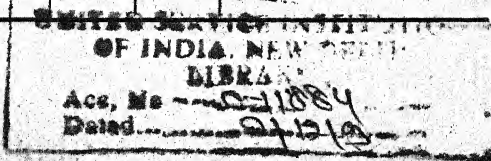
Day.	A.D. 1915. Decem- ber.	A.H. 1334. Muhar- ram.	T.O. 1331 & O.S. 1915. Novem- ber.	J. 5076. Kisliw.	Remarks.
Wednesday	1	23	18	24	Sunset 4.56.
Thursday ...	2	24	19	25	Hanukah.
Friday ...	3	25	20	26	
Saturday ...	4	26	21	27	
Sunday ...	5	27	22	28	
Monday ...	6	28	23	29	
Tuesday ...	7	29	24	30	Kât invested.
Wednesday	8	30	25	1	Tibaith.
Thursday ...	9	1	26	2	Safar.
Friday ...	10	2	27	3	
Saturday ...	11	3	28	4	
Sunday ...	12	4	29	5	
Monday ...	13	5	30	6	
Tuesday ...	14	6	1	7	December.
Wednesday	15	7	2	8	Birth of Musa Kadhim.
Thursday ...	16	8	3	9	
Friday ...	17	9	4	10	
Saturday ...	18	10	5	11	
Sunday ...	19	11	6	12	
Monday ...	20	12	7	13	
Tuesday ...	21	13	8	14	
Wednesday	22	14	9	15	Sunset 5.0.
Thursday ...	23	15	10	16	
Friday ...	24	16	11	17	
Saturday ...	25	17	12	18	Death of Ar Ridha.
Sunday ...	26	18	13	19	
Monday ...	27	19	14	20	
Tuesday ...	28	20	15	21	Arba'in.
Wednesday	29	21	16	22	
Thursday ...	30	22	17	23	
Friday ...	31	23	18	24	

Day.	A.D. 1916.	A. H. 1334.	T. O. 1331 & O. S. 1915, Decem- ber.	J. 5076. Tibaith.	Remarks.
	January.	Safar.			
Saturday ...	1	24	19	25	
Sunday ...	2	25	20	26	
Monday ...	3	26	21	27	
Tuesday ...	4	27	22	28	Death of Muhammad.
Wednesday ...	5	28	23	29	Hasan killed.
Thursday ...	6	29	24	1	Sha'bat and } Battle of Shaikh
Friday ...	7	1	25	2	Rabi' I. } Sa'ad.
Saturday ...	8	2	26	3	
Sunday ...	9	3	27	4	
Monday ...	10	4	28	5	Russian advance in Caucasus
Tuesday ...	11	5	29	6	began.
Wednesday ...	12	6	30	7	Sunset 5.15.
Thursday ...	13	7	31	8	Battle of Wadi.
Friday ...	14	8	1	9	January 1916.
Saturday ...	15	9	2	10	Death of Hasan 'Askari.
Sunday ...	16	10	3	11	
Monday ...	17	11	4	12	
Tuesday ...	18	12	5	13	
Wednesday ...	19	13	6	14	
Thursday ...	20	14	7	15	First battle Umm-al-Hannah.
Friday ...	21	15	8	16	
Saturday ...	22	16	9	17	
Sunday ...	23	17	10	18	
Monday ...	24	18	11	19	
Tuesday ...	25	19	12	20	
Wednesday ...	26	20	13	21	
Thursday ...	27	21	14	22	
Friday ...	28	22	15	23	Sunset 6.0.
Saturday ...	29	23	16	24	
Sunday ...	30	24	17	25	
Monday ...	31	25	18	26	

Day.	A.D. 1916. Febru- ary.	A.H. 1334. Rabi' I.	T.O. 1331 & O.S. 1916. Janu- ary.	J. 5878. Shabat.	Remarks.
Tuesday ...	1	26	19	27	
Wednesday	2	27	20	28	
Thursday ...	3	28	21	29	
Friday ...	4	29	22	30	
Saturday ...	5	30	23	1	Adhâr I.
Sunday ...	6	1	24	2	Rabi' II.
Monday ...	7	2	25	3	
Tuesday ...	8	3	26	4	
Wednesday	9	4	27	5	Birth of Hasan 'Askari.
Thursday ...	10	5	28	6	
Friday ...	11	6	29	7	
Saturday ...	12	7	30	8	
Sunday ...	13	8	31	9	Sunset 5.45.
Monday ...	14	9	1	10	February.
Tuesday ...	15	10	2	11	
Wednesday	16	11	3	12	Russians captured Erzerum.
Thursday ...	17	12	4	13	
Friday ...	18	13	5	14	Pûrim.
Saturday ...	19	14	6	15	
Sunday ...	20	15	7	16	
Monday ...	21	16	8	17	
Tuesday ...	22	17	9	18	{ 'Id-al-Maulûd.
Wednesday	23	18	10	19	{ Birth of Muhammad.
Thursday ...	24	19	11	20	{ Birth of Ja'far as Sadiq.
Friday ...	25	20	12	21	
Saturday ...	26	21	13	22	Russians captured Kirman- shah.
Sunday ...	27	22	14	23	
Monday ...	28	23	15	24	
Tuesday ...	29	24	16	25	

Day,	A. D. 1916.	A. H. 1334.	T. O. 1331 & O. S. 1916. Febru- ary.	J. 5676. Adhár I.	Remarks.
	March.	Rabi' II			
Wednesday	1	25	17	26	Sunset 6.0
Thursday ...	2	26	18	27	
Friday ...	3	27	19	28	Russians captured Bitlis.
Saturday ...	4	28	20	29	
Sunday ...	5	29	21	30	
Monday ...	6	1	22	1	Jumadi I. Adhar II.
Tuesday ...	7	2	23	2	
Wednesday	8	3	24	3	Battle of Dujailah (Sabis).
Thursday ...	9	4	25	4	
Friday ...	10	5	26	5	
Saturday ...	11	6	27	6	
Sunday ...	12	7	28	7	
Monday ...	13	8	29	8	
Tuesday ...	14	9	1	9	March 1332.
Wednesday	15	10	2	10	
Thursday ...	16	11	3	11	
Friday ...	17	12	4	12	
Saturday ...	18	13	5	13	
Sunday ...	19	14	6	14	
Monday ...	20	15	7	15	
Tuesday ...	21	16	8	16	Nauruz.
Wednesday	22	17	9	17	Sunset 6.15.
Thursday ...	23	18	10	18	
Friday ...	24	19	11	19	
Saturday ...	25	20	12	20	
Sunday ...	26	21	13	21	
Monday ...	27	22	14	22	
Tuesday ...	28	23	15	23	
Wednesday	29	24	16	24	
Thursday ...	30	25	17	25	
Friday ...	31	26	18	26	

Day.	A. D. 1916.	A. H. 1334.	T. O. 1332 & O. S. 1916.	J. 5676. Adhār II.	Remarks.
	April.	Jumādī I.	March.		
Saturday ...	1	27	19	27	
Sunday ...	2	28	20	28	
Monday ...	3	29	21	29	
Tuesday ...	4	30	22	1	Nisāu.
Wednesday	5	1	23	2	Jumād-al-Ukhra
Thursday ...	6	2	24	3	First battle of Sannā'iyat.
Friday ...	7	3	25	4	Death of Fatimah.
Saturday ...	8	4	26	5	Umm-al-Hannah. Abū Rūmān and Fallāhiyah carried.
Sunday ...	9	5	27	6	
Monday ...	10	6	28	7	Second battle of Sannā'iyat.
Tuesday ...	11	7	29	8	Sunset 6.30.
Wednesday	12	8	30	9	
Thursday ...	13	9	31	10	
Friday ...	14	10	1	11	April.
Saturday ...	15	11	2	12	
Sunday ...	16	12	3	13	
Monday ...	17	13	4	14	Battle of Bait 'Isa.
Tuesday ...	18	14	5	15	
Wednesday	19	15	6	16	Birth of Zain al 'Abidin.
Thursday ...	20	16	7	17	Russians captured Trebizond.
Friday ...	21	17	8	18	
Saturday ...	22	18	9	19	Pisāh.
Sunday ...	23	19	10	20	
Monday ...	24	20	11	21	Easter.
Tuesday ...	25	21	12	22	Birth of Fātimah
Wednesday	26	22	13	23	Third battle of Sannā'iyat.
Thursday ...	27	23	14	24	
Friday ...	28	24	15	25	
Saturday ...	29	25	16	26	Surrender of Kūt.
Sunday ...	30	26	17	27	



Day.	A.D. 1916. May.	A.H. 1334. Jumâdî II.	T.O. 1322 & O.S. 1916. April.	J. 5676. Nisân.	Remarks.
Monday ...	1	27	18	28	Sunset 6.45.
Tuesday ...	2	28	19	29	
Wednesday ...	3	29	20	30	
Thursday ...	4	1	21	1	Rajab. Jyâr. Birth of Mhd. Baqir.
Friday ...	5	2	22	2	
Saturday ...	6	3	23	3	Death of 'Ali an Naqi.
Sunday ...	7	4	24	4	} Russians occupied Qasr-i-Shirin.
Monday ...	8	5	25	5	
Tuesday ...	9	6	26	6	Birth of 'Ali Naqi.
Wednesday ...	10	7	27	7	
Thursday ...	11	8	28	8	
Friday ...	12	9	29	9	
Saturday ...	13	10	30	10	
Sunday ...	14	11	1	11	May.
Monday ...	15	12	2	12	
Tuesday ...	16	13	3	13	Birth of Ali.
Wednesday ...	17	14	4	14	
Thursday ...	18	15	5	15	
Friday ...	19	16	6	16	
Saturday ...	20	17	7	17	Turks evacuated Sinn.
Sunday ...	21	18	8	18	
Monday ...	22	19	9	19	Sunset 7.0.
Tuesday ...	23	20	10	20	
Wednesday ...	24	21	11	21	
Thursday ...	25	22	12	22	
Friday ...	26	23	13	23	
Saturday ...	27	24	14	24	Death of Mûsa Kadhim.
Sunday ...	28	25	15	25	
Monday ...	29	26	16	26	
Tuesday ...	30	27	17	27	Lailat Mi'raj an Nabi (The night of the Ascent of the Prophet).
Wednesday ...	31	28	18	28	

Day,	A.D. 1916.	A.H. 1334.	T.O. 1332 & O.S. 1916. May.	J. 5670.	Remarks.
	June.	Rajab.		Iyār.	
Thursday ...	1	29	19	29	
Friday ...	2	1	20	1	Siwān.
Saturday ...	3	2	21	2	Sha'ban.
Sunday ...	4	3	22	3	Birth of Husain.
Monday ...	5	4	23	4	
Tuesday ...	6	5	24	5	
Wednesday.	7	6	25	6	Shābū'auth.
Thursday ...	8	7	26	7	
Friday ...	9	8	27	8	
Saturday ...	10	9	28	9	
Sunday ...	11	10	29	10	
Monday ...	12	11	30	11	
Tuesday ...	13	12	31	12	
Wednesday.	14	13	1	13	June.
Thursday ...	15	14	2	14	
Friday ...	16	15	3	15	
Saturday ...	17	16	4	16	Birth of Mahdi.
Sunday ...	18	17	5	17	Sunset 7.15.
Monday ...	19	18	6	18	
Tuesday ...	20	19	7	19	
Wednesday.	21	20	8	20	
Thursday ...	22	21	9	21	
Friday ...	23	22	10	22	
Saturday ...	24	23	11	23	
Sunday ...	25	24	12	24	
Monday ...	26	25	13	25	
Tuesday ...	27	26	14	26	
Wednesday.	28	27	15	27	
Thursday ...	29	28	16	28	
Friday ...	30	29	17	29	Sunset 7.16.

Day.	A. D. 1916.	A. H. 1334.	T. O. 1332 & O. S. 1916. June.	J. 5676.	Remarks.
	July.	Sha'ban.		Siwán.	
Saturday ...	1	30	18	30	Tamúz Ramadhán.
Sunday ...	2	1	19	1	
Monday ...	3	2	20	2	
Tuesday ...	4	3	21	3	Birth of Hasan.
Wednesday	5	4	22	4	
Thursday ...	6	5	23	5	
Friday ...	7	6	24	6	
Saturday ...	8	7	25	7	
Sunday ...	9	8	26	8	
Monday ...	10	9	27	9	
Tuesday ...	11	10	28	10	
Wednesday	12	11	29	11	
Thursday ...	13	12	30	12	July. Sunset 7.15.
Friday ...	14	13	1	13	
Saturday ...	15	14	2	14	
Sunday ...	16	15	3	15	Birth of Mhd. at Tariq.
Monday ...	17	16	4	16	
Tuesday ...	18	17	5	17	
Wednesday	19	18	6	18	
Thursday ...	20	19	7	19	
Friday ...	21	20	8	20	
Saturday ...	22	21	9	21	Death of 'Ali.
Sunday ...	23	22	10	22	
Monday ...	24	23	11	23	
Tuesday ...	25	24	12	24	Russians captured Erzingan.
Wednesday	26	25	13	25	
Thursday ...	27	26	14	26	
Friday ...	28	27	15	27	Lailat-al-Qadr.
Saturday ...	29	28	16	28	
Sunday ...	30	29	17	29	
Monday ...	31	30	18	1	Ab.

Day.	A.D. 1916. August.	A.H. 1334. Shauwâl.	T.O. 1332 & O.S. 1916. July.	J. 5876. Ab.	Remarks.
Tuesday ...	1	1	19	2	Id-al-Fitr.
Wednesday	2	2	20	3	
Thursday ...	3	3	21	4	
Friday ...	4	4	22	5	Sunset 7.0.
Saturday ...	5	5	23	6	
Sunday ...	6	6	24	7	
Monday ...	7	7	25	8	
Tuesday ...	8	8	26	9	
Wednesday	9	9	27	10	
Thursday ...	10	10	28	11	
Friday ...	11	11	29	12	
Saturday ...	12	12	30	13	
Sunday ...	13	13	31	14	
Monday ...	14	14	1	15	August.
Tuesday ...	15	15	2	16	Raid by two gunboats on
Wednesday	16	16	3	17	Al'ain.
Thursday ...	17	17	4	18	
Friday ...	18	18	5	19	
Saturday ...	19	19	6	20	Sunset 6.45.
Sunday ...	20	20	7	21	
Monday ...	21	21	8	22	
Tuesday ...	22	22	9	23	
Wednesday	23	23	10	24	
Thursday ...	24	24	11	25	
Friday ...	25	25	12	26	Death of Ja'far as Sadiq.
Saturday ...	26	26	13	27	
Sunday ...	27	27	14	28	
Monday ...	28	28	15	29	
Tuesday ...	29	29	16	30	
Wednesday	30	30	17	1	Ailâl.
Thursday ...	31	1	18	2	Dhul Qa'dah.

SEPTEMBER 1916.

Day,	A. D. 1916.	A. H. 1334.	T. O. 1332 & O. S. 1916.	J. 5676.	Remarks.
	Septem- ber.	Dhul Qa'dah.	August.	Aihl.	
Friday ...	1	2	19	3	Sunset 6.30.
Saturday ...	2	3	20	4	
Sunday ...	3	4	21	5	
Monday ...	4	5	22	6	
Tuesday ...	5	6	23	7	
Wednesday ...	6	7	24	8	
Thursday ...	7	8	25	9	
Friday ...	8	9	26	10	
Saturday ...	9	10	27	11	
Sunday ...	10	11	28	12	Birth of ar Ridha.
Monday ...	11	12	29	13	
Tuesday ...	12	13	30	14	Sunset 6.15.
Wednesday ...	13	14	31	15	
Thursday ...	14	15	1	16	September.
Friday ...	15	16	2	17	
Saturday ...	16	17	3	18	
Sunday ...	17	18	4	19	
Monday ...	18	19	5	20	
Tuesday ...	19	20	6	21	
Wednesday ...	20	21	7	22	
Thursday ...	21	22	8	23	
Friday ...	22	23	9	24	
Saturday ...	23	24	10	25	
Sunday ...	24	25	11	26	
Monday ...	25	26	12	27	
Tuesday ...	26	27	13	28	
Wednesday ...	27	28	14	29	
Thursday ...	28	29	15	1	{ Death of Mhd. at Tariq.
Friday ...	29	1	16	2	{ Tashri 5677 { Raush ah-
Saturday ...	30	2	17	3	{ Dhul-Hijjah. { shanah.
					Sunset 6.0.

OCTOBER 1916.

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Day.	A. D. 1916. October.	A. H. 1334. Dhul- Hijjah.	T. O. 1332 & O. S. 1916. Septem- ber.	J. 5677. Tashrif.	Remarks.
Sunday ...	1	3	18	4	
Monday ...	2	4	19	5	
Tuesday ...	3	5	20	6	
Wednesday	4	6	21	7	Sunset 5.45.
Thursday ...	5	7	22	8	Death of Mhd. Bâqir.
Friday ...	6	8	23	9	
Saturday ...	7	9	24	10	Yaum Kipûr.
Sunday ...	8	10	25	11	Id-adh-Dhuha.
Monday ...	9	11	26	12	
Tuesday ...	10	12	27	13	
Wednesday	11	13	28	14	
Thursday ...	12	14	29	15	
Friday ...	13	15	30	16	
Saturday ...	14	16	1	17	October.
Sunday ...	15	17	2	18	{ Id al-Ghadir. Nomination of 'Ali. Sunset 5.30.
Monday ...	16	18	3	19	
Tuesday ...	17	19	4	20	
Wednesday	18	20	5	21	} Sakaath.
Thursday ...	19	21	6	22	
Friday ...	20	22	7	23	
Saturday ...	21	23	8	24	
Sunday ...	22	24	9	25	
Monday ...	23	25	10	26	
Tuesday ...	24	26	11	27	
Wednesday	25	27	12	28	
Thursday ...	26	28	13	29	
Friday ...	27	29	14	30	
Saturday ...	28	30	15	1	Hishwan.
Sunday ...	29	1	16	2	Muharram 1335.
Monday ...	30	2	17	3	
Tuesday ...	31	3	18	4	Sunset 5.15.

Day.	A.D. 1916. Novem- ber.	A.H. 1335. Muhar- ram.	T.O. 1332 & O.S. 1916. October.	J. 5677. Hishwán.	Remarks.
Wednesday.	1	4	19	5	
Thursday ...	2	5	20	6	
Friday ...	3	6	21	7	
Saturday ...	4	7	22	8	
Sunday ...	5	8	23	9	
Monday ...	6	9	24	10	
Tuesday ...	7	10	25	11	Ashûrâ (Husain killed).
Wednesday	8	11	26	12	
Thursday ...	9	12	27	13	Death of Zain al 'Abidin.
Friday ...	10	13	28	14	
Saturday ...	11	14	29	15	
Sunday ...	12	15	30	16	
Monday ...	13	16	31	17	
Tuesday ...	14	17	1	18	November.
Wednesday	15	18	2	19	
Thursday ...	16	19	3	20	
Friday ...	17	20	4	21	
Saturday ...	18	21	5	22	Sunset 5.0.
Sunday ...	19	22	6	23	
Monday ...	20	23	7	24	
Tuesday ...	21	24	8	25	
Wednesday	22	25	9	26	
Thursday ...	23	26	10	27	
Friday ...	24	27	11	28	
Saturday ...	25	28	12	29	
Sunday ...	26	29	13	1	
Monday ...	27	1	14	2	Safar.
Tuesday ...	28	2	15	3	
Wednesday	29	3	16	4	
Thursday ...	30	4	17	5	

DECEMBER 1916.

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Day.	A. D. 1916. Decem- ber.	A.H. 1335. Safar.	T. O. 1332 & O. S. 1916. Novem- ber.	J. 5677. Kisliw.	Remarks.
Friday ...	1*	5	18	6	Sunset 4.50.
Saturday ...	2	6	19	7	
Sunday ...	3	7	20	8	Birth of Musa Kadhim.
Monday ...	4	8	21	9	
Tuesday ...	5	9	22	10	
Wednesday	6	10	23	11	
Thursday ...	7	11	24	12	
Friday ...	8	12	25	13	
Saturday ...	9	13	26	14	
Sunday ...	10	14	27	15	
Monday ...	11	15	28	16	
Tuesday ...	12	16	29	17	
Wednesday	13	17	30	18	(Death of Ar Ridha. (Qal'at Hujji Farhan occupied. December.
Thursday ...	14	18	1	19	
Friday ...	15	19	2	20	
Saturday ...	16	20	3	21	Arba'in.
Sunday ...	17	21	4	22	
Monday ...	18	22	5	23	
Tuesday ...	19	23	6	24	
Wednesday	20	24	7	25	Hanukah.
Thursday ...	21	25	8	26	
Friday ...	22	26	9	27	Sunset 5.0.
Saturday ...	23	27	10	28	Death of Muhammad.
Sunday ...	24	28	11	29	Hasan killed.
Monday ...	25	29	12	30	
Tuesday ...	26	30	13	1	Tibait'h.
Wednesday	27	1	14	2	Rabi' I.
Thursday ...	28	2	15	3	
Friday ...	29	3	16	4	
Saturday ...	30	4	17	5	
Sunday ...	31	5	18	6	

Day.	A.D. 1917.	A.H. 1335.	T.O. 1332 & O.S. 1916.	J. 5677.	Remarks.
	January.	Rabi' I.	Decem- ber.	Tibaith.	
Monday ...	1	6	19	7	
Tuesday ...	2	7	20	8	
Wednesday ...	3	8	21	9	Death of Hasan 'Askari.
Thursday ...	4	9	22	10	
Friday ...	5	10	23	11	
Saturday ...	6	11	24	12	
Sunday ...	7	12	25	13	
Monday ...	8	13	26	14	
Tuesday ...	9	14	27	15	Battle of Imâm Muhammad.
Wednesday ...	10	15	28	16	
Thursday ...	11	16	29	17	{ 'Id-ul-Maulûd.
Friday ...	12	17	30	18	{ Birth of Muhammad.
Saturday ...	13	18	31	19	{ Birth of Ja'far as Sadiq.
Sunday ...	14	19	1	20	{ Sunset 5.15.
Monday ...	15	20	2	21	January 1917. Kât al-Hai occu- pied.
Tuesday ...	16	21	3	22	
Wednesday ...	17	22	4	23	
Thursday ...	18	23	5	24	
Friday ...	19	24	6	25	
Saturday ...	20	25	7	26	
Sunday ...	21	26	8	27	
Monday ...	22	27	9	28	
Tuesday ...	23	28	10	29	
Wednesday ...	24	29	11	1	Shabat.
Thursday ...	25	1	12	2	{ Rabi' al-Akhir. Battle of
Friday ...	26	2	13	3	{ Hai Sahient.
Saturday ...	27	3	14	4	
Sunday ...	28	4	15	5	{ Birth of Hasan 'Askari.
Monday ...	29	5	16	6	{ Sunset 5.30.
Tuesday ...	30	6	17	7	
Wednesday ...	31	7	18	8	

Day.	A.D. 1917. Febru- ary.	A.H. 1335. Rabi' II.	T.O. 1332 & O.S. 1917. Janu- ary.	J. 5677. Shabát.	Remarks.
Thursday ...	1	8	19	9	
Friday ...	2	9	20	10	
Saturday ...	3	10	21	11	
Sunday ...	4	11	22	12	
Monday ...	5	12	23	13	
Tuesday ...	6	13	24	14	
Wednesday ...	7	14	25	15	
Thursday ...	8	15	26	16	
Friday ...	9	16	27	17	
Saturday ...	10	17	28	18	Capture of Liquorice Factory.
Sunday ...	11	18	29	19	
Monday ...	12	19	30	20	
Tuesday ...	13	20	31	21	Sunset 5.45
Wednesday ...	14	21	1	22	February. } Battles of Shum-
Thursday ...	15	22	2	23	} ran & Dábrah
Friday ...	16	23	3	24	} Bend.
Saturday ...	17	24	4	25	
Sunday ...	18	25	5	26	
Monday ...	19	26	6	27	
Tuesday ...	20	27	7	28	
Wednesday ...	21	28	8	29	
Thursday ...	22	29	9	30	
Friday ...	23	30	10	1	Adhár.
Saturday ...	24	1	11	2	Jumádi I. Capture of Sanná'-
Sunday ...	25	2	12	3	yá'. Nukhailát & Sawádah posi-
Monday ...	26	3	13	4	tions.
Tuesday ...	27	4	14	5	
Wednesday ...	28	5	15	6	

Day.	A. D. 1917.	T. O. 1332	A. H. 1335.	O. S.	J. 5677.	Remarks.
	March.	Febru- ary.	Jumád al-Ula.	Febru- ary.	Adhár.	
Thursday ...	1	16	6	16	7	Sunset 6.0.
Friday ...	2	17	7	17	8	
Saturday ...	3	18	8	18	9	Death of Fátimah.
Sunday ...	4	19	9	19	10	
Monday ...	5	20	10	20	11	
Tuesday ...	6	21	11	21	12	Lajj and Ctesiphon occupied.
Wednesday	7	22	12	22	13	
Thursday ...	8	23	13	23	14	Párim. } Battle of
Friday ...	9	24	14	24	15	} Diyalah R.
Saturday ...	10	25	15	25	16	
Sunday ...	11	26	16	26	17	Capture of Baghdad.
Monday ...	12	27	17	27	18	
Tuesday ...	13	28	18	28	19	
Wednesday	14	14	19	1	20	March 1333. Battle of Mushabidah.
Thursday ...	15	15	20	2	21	
Friday ...	16	16	21	3	22	
Saturday ...	17	17	22	4	23	
Sunday ...	18	18	23	5	24	Capture of Ba'qubah.
Monday ...	19	19	24	6	25	Capture of Fallájah.
Tuesday ...	20	20	25	7	26	
Wednesday	21	21	26	8	27	Nauruz.
Thursday ...	22	22	27	9	28	Sunset 6.15.
Friday ...	23	23	28	10	29	Capture of Shahraban.
Saturday ...	24	24	29	11	1	Nisan.
Sunday ...	25	25	1	12	2	Jumád al-Ukhrá.
Monday ...	26	26	2	13	3	
Tuesday ...	27	27	3	14	4	Death of Fátimah.
Wednesday	28	28	4	15	5	
Thursday ...	29	29	5	16	6	Battle of Shatt at- Adhaim.
Friday ...	30	30	6	17	7	
Saturday ...	31	31	7	18	8	Russians occupied Qasr-i-Simra.

Day.	A.D. 1917 & T.O. 1333 April.	A.H. 1335. Jumâdî II.	O.S. 1917. March.	J. 5677. Nisân.	Remarks.
Sunday ...	1	8	19	9	
Monday ...	2	9	20	10	British met Russians at Qizil Rubat.
Tuesday ...	3	10	21	11	
Wednesday	4	11	22	12	
Thursday ...	5	12	23	13	
Friday ...	6	13	24	14	
Saturday ...	7	14	25	15	{ Easter Balad R. S. captured.
Sunday ...	8	15	26	16	
Monday ...	9	16	27	17	{ Pisah.
Tuesday ...	10	17	28	18	
Wednesday	11	18	29	19	Sunset 6.30.
Thursday ...	12	19	30	20	
Friday ...	13	20	31	21	{ Birth of Fâtimah April.
Saturday ...	14	21	1	22	
Sunday ...	15	22	2	23	
Monday ...	16	23	3	24	
Tuesday ...	17	24	4	25	
Wednesday	18	25	5	26	Crossing of Shatt al-'Adhaim.
Thursday ...	19	26	6	27	
Friday ...	20	27	7	28	
Saturday ...	21	28	8	29	
Sunday ...	22	29	9	30	{ Battle of Istabulât.
Monday ...	23	1	10	1	
Tuesday ...	24	2	11	2	{ Iyar. Rajab. Samarrah occu- pled. { Birth of Mhd. Baqir.
Wednesday	25	3	12	3	
Thursday ...	26	4	13	4	Death of 'Ali an Naqi.
Friday ...	27	5	14	5	Birth of Ali an Naqi.
Saturday ...	28	6	15	6	
Sunday ...	29	7	16	7	
Monday ...	30	8	17	8	

Day.	A. D. 1917 & T. O. 1333 May.	A. H. 1335. Rajab.	O. S. 1917. April.	J. 5377. Iyr.	Remarks.
Tuesday ...	1	9	18	9	Sunset 6.45.
Wednesday	2	10	19	10	Birth of Muhammad Taqi.
Thursday ...	3	11	20	11	
Friday ...	4	12	21	12	
Saturday ...	5	13	22	13	Birth of Ali.
Sunday ...	6	14	23	14	First British Train run from Baghdad to Samarrah.
Monday ...	7	15	24	15	
Tuesday ...	8	16	25	16	
Wednesday	9	17	26	17	
Thursday ...	10	18	27	18	
Friday ...	11	19	28	19	
Saturday ...	12	20	29	20	
Sunday ...	13	21	30	21	
Monday ...	14	22	1	22	May. Birth of Mhd. Baqir.
Tuesday ...	15	23	2	23	
Wednesday	16	24	3	24	Death of Musa Kâdhim.
Thursday ...	17	25	4	25	
Friday ...	18	26	5	26	
Saturday ...	19	27	6	27	Lailat Miraj an-Nabli (The night of the Ascent of the Prophet.)
Sunday ...	20	28	7	28	
Monday ...	21	29	8	29	
Tuesday ...	22	30	9	1	Siwân.
Wednesday	23	1	10	2	Shu'bân.
Thursday ...	24	2	11	3	
Friday ...	25	3	12	4	Birth of Husain.
Saturday ...	26	4	13	5	
Sunday ...	27	5	14	6	Shâbûath.
Monday ...	28	6	15	7	
Tuesday ...	29	7	16	8	
Wednesday	30	8	17	9	
Thursday ...	31	9	18	10	

Day.	A.D. 1917 & T.O. 1933. June.	A.H. 1335. Sha'bân.	O.S. 1917. May.	J. 5677. Siwân.	Remarks.
Friday ...	1	10	19	11	
Saturday ...	2	11	20	12	
Sunday ...	3	12	21	13	
Monday ...	4	13	22	14	
Tuesday ...	5	14	23	15	
Wednesday	6	15	24	16	Birth of Mahdi.
Thursday ...	7	16	25	17	
Friday ...	8	17	26	18	
Saturday ...	9	18	27	19	
Sunday ...	10	19	28	20	
Monday ...	11	20	29	21	
Tuesday ...	12	21	30	22	
Wednesday	13	22	31	23	
Thursday ...	14	23	1	24	June.
Friday ...	15	24	2	25	
Saturday ...	16	25	3	26	
Sunday ...	17	26	4	27	
Monday ...	18	27	5	28	Sunset 7.15.
Tuesday ...	19	28	6	29	
Wednesday	20	29	7	30	
Thursday ...	21	30	8	1	Tamûz.
Friday ...	22	1	9	2	Ramadhân.
Saturday ...	23	2	10	3	
Sunday ...	24	3	11	4	
Monday ...	25	4	12	5	
Tuesday ...	26	5	13	6	Birth of Hasan.
Wednesday	27	6	14	7	
Thursday ...	28	7	15	8	
Friday ...	29	8	16	9	
Saturday ...	30	9	17	10	Sunset 7.16.

Day.	A. D. 1917. & T. O. 1333. July.	A. H. 1335. Rama- dhān.	O. S. 1917. June.	J. 5677. Tamāz.	Remarks.
Sunday ...	1	10	18	11	
Monday ...	2	11	19	12	
Tuesday ...	3	12	20	13	
Wednesday ...	4	13	21	14	
Thursday ...	5	14	22	15	
Friday ...	6	15	23	16	Birth of Mhd. at Tariq.
Saturday ...	7	16	24	17	
Sunday ...	8	17	25	18	
Monday ...	9	18	26	19	
Tuesday ...	10	19	27	20	
Wednesday ...	11	20	28	21	
Thursday ...	12	21	29	22	Death of 'Ali.
Friday ...	13	22	30	23	
Saturday ...	14	23	1	24	July. Sunset 7.15.
Sunday ...	15	24	2	25	
Monday ...	16	25	3	26	
Tuesday ...	17	26	4	27	
Wednesday ...	18	27	5	28	Lailat-al-Qadr.
Thursday ...	19	28	6	29	
Friday ...	20	29	7	1	Ab.
Saturday ...	21	1	8	2	Shauwāl, 'Id-al-Fitr.
Sunday ...	22	2	9	3	
Monday ...	23	3	10	4	
Tuesday ...	24	4	11	5	
Wednesday ...	25	5	12	6	
Thursday ...	26	6	13	7	
Friday ...	27	7	14	8	
Saturday ...	28	8	15	9	
Sunday ...	29	9	16	10	
Monday ...	30	10	17	11	
Tuesday ...	31	11	18	12	

Day.	A. D. 1917 & T. O. 1533. August.	A. H. 1335. Shau- wāl.	O. S. 1917. July.	J. 5677. Ab.	Remarks.
Wednesday	1	12	19	13	Sunset 7.0.
Thursday ...	2	13	20	14	
Friday ...	3	14	21	15	
Saturday ...	4	15	22	16	
Sunday ...	5	16	23	17	
Monday ...	6	17	24	18	
Tuesday ...	7	18	25	19	
Wednesday	8	19	26	20	
Thursday ...	9	20	27	21	
Friday ...	10	21	28	22	
Saturday ...	11	22	29	23	August. Death of Ja'far As Sadiq..
Sunday ...	12	23	30	24	
Monday ...	13	24	31	25	
Tuesday ...	14	25	1	26	
Wednesday	15	26	2	27	
Thursday ...	16	27	3	28	
Friday ...	17	28	4	29	
Saturday ...	18	29	5	30	
Sunday ...	19	30	6	1	
Monday ...	20	1	7	2	Sunset 6.45. Ailāl. Dhul Qa'dah.
Tuesday ...	21	2	8	3	
Wednesday	22	3	9	4	
Thursday ...	23	4	10	5	
Friday ...	24	5	11	6	
Saturday ...	25	6	12	7	
Sunday ...	26	7	13	8	
Monday ...	27	8	14	9	
Tuesday ...	28	9	15	10	
Wednesday	29	10	16	11	Birth of Ar Ridha.
Thursday ...	30	11	17	12	
Friday ...	31	12	18	13	

Day.	A. D. 1917 & T. O. 1333 Septem- ber.	A. H. 1335. Dhul Qa'dah.	O. S. 1917. August.	J. 5677. Ailâl.	Remarks.
Saturday ...	1	13	19	14	Sunset 6.30.
Sunday ...	2	14	20	15	
Monday ...	3	15	21	16	
Tuesday ...	4	16	22	17	
Wednesday ...	5	17	23	18	
Thursday ...	6	18	24	19	
Friday ...	7	19	25	20	
Saturday ...	8	20	26	21	
Sunday ...	9	21	27	22	
Monday ...	10	22	28	23	
Tuesday ...	11	23	29	24	
Wednesday ...	12	24	30	25	Sunset 6.15.
Thursday ...	13	25	31	26	
Friday ...	14	26	1	27	September.
Saturday ...	15	27	2	28	
Sunday ...	16	28	3	29	
Monday ...	17	29	4	1	Death of Mhd. at Taqi. Tashri 5678. Raush ha-shanah.
Tuesday ...	18	30	5	2	
Wednesday ...	19	1	6	3	Dhul-Hijjah.
Thursday ...	20	2	7	4	
Friday ...	21	3	8	5	
Saturday ...	22	4	9	6	
Sunday ...	23	5	10	7	
Monday ...	24	6	11	8	
Tuesday ...	25	7	12	9	Death of Mhd. Bâqir.
Wednesday ...	26	8	13	10	Yaum Kipûr.
Thursday ...	27	9	14	11	
Friday ...	28	10	15	12	*Id-adh-Dhuha.
Saturday ...	29	11	16	13	Capture of Ramadi & Mandali.
Sunday ...	30	12	17	14	Sunset 6.0. Sûkauth.

Day.	A. D. 1916 & T. O. 1338 October.	A. H. 1335. Dhul- Hijjah.	O. S. 1917. Septem- ber.	J. 5678. Tashrī.	Remarks.
Monday ...	1	13	18	15	Sunset 5.15. { 'Id al Ghadir. Nomination of 'Alī. } Sūkauth.
Tuesday ...	2	14	19	16	
Wednesday	3	15	20	17	
Thursday ...	4	16	21	18	
Friday ...	5	17	22	19	
Saturday ...	6	18	23	20	
Sunday ...	7	19	24	21	October. Sunset 5.30. Hishwān. Muharram 1335. Dālī 'Abbas occupied. Jabal Hamrin on L. of Diyālah occupied.
Monday ...	8	20	25	22	
Tuesday ...	9	21	26	23	
Wednesday	10	22	27	24	
Thursday ...	11	23	28	25	
Friday ...	12	24	29	26	
Saturday ...	13	25	30	27	
Sunday ...	14	26	1	28	
Monday ...	15	27	2	29	
Tuesday ...	16	28	3	30	
Wednesday	17	29	4	1	'Ashūrā (Husain killed). Death of Zain al'Abidin. Sunset 5.15.
Thursday ...	18	1	5	2	
Friday ...	19	2	6	3	
Saturday ...	20	3	7	4	
Sunday ...	21	4	8	5	
Monday ...	22	5	9	6	
Tuesday ...	23	6	10	7	
Wednesday	24	7	11	8	
Thursday ...	25	8	12	9	
Friday ...	26	9	13	10	
Saturday ...	27	10	14	11	
Sunday ...	28	11	15	12	
Monday ...	29	12	16	13	
Tuesday ...	30	13	17	14	
Wednesday	31	14	18	15	

Day.	A.D. 1917. & T.O. 1333 Novem- ber.	A.H. 1336. Muhar- ram.	O.S. 1917. October.	J. 5678. Hishwân.	Remarks.
Thursday ...	1	15	19	16	
Friday ...	2	16	20	17	
Saturday ...	3	17	21	18	Daur occupied.
Sunday ...	4	18	22	19	
Monday ...	5	19	23	20	
Tuesday ...	6	20	24	21	Tikrit occupied.
Wednesday	7	21	25	22	
Thursday ...	8	22	26	23	
Friday ...	9	23	27	24	
Saturday ...	10	24	28	25	
Sunday ...	11	25	29	26	
Monday ...	12	26	30	27	
Tuesday ...	13	27	31	28	
Wednesday	14	28	1	29	November.
Thursday ...	15	29	2	1	Kisliw.
Friday ...	16	30	3	2	
Saturday ...	17	1	4	3	Safar.
Sunday ...	18	2	5	4	Sunset 50.
Monday ...	19	3	6	5	
Tuesday ...	20	4	7	6	
Wednesday	21	5	8	7	
Thursday ...	22	6	9	8	
Friday ...	23	7	10	9	Birth of Mûsa Kadhim.
Saturday ...	24	8	11	10	
Sunday ...	25	9	12	11	
Monday ...	26	10	13	12	
Tuesday ...	27	11	14	13	
Wednesday	28	12	15	14	
Thursday ...	29	13	16	15	
Friday ...	30	14	17	16	

Day.	A.D. 1917 & T.O. 1333 Decem- ber.	A.H. 1336. Safar.	O.S. 1917. Novem- ber.	J. 5678. Kishiw.	Remarks.
Saturday ...	1	15	18	16	Sunset 4.56.
Sunday ...	2	16	19	17	
Monday ..	3	17	20	18	Death of Ar Ridha.
Tuesday ...	4	18	21	19	
Wednesday	5	19	22	20	Qarah Tappah occupied.
Thursday ...	6	20	23	21	Arba'in.
Friday ...	7	21	24	22	
Saturday ...	8	22	25	23	
Sunday ...	9	23	26	24	
Monday ...	10	24	27	25	Hanukah.
Tuesday ...	11	25	28	26	
Wednesday	12	26	29	27	
Thursday ...	13	27	30	28	Death of Muhammad.
Friday ...	14	28	1	29	December. Hasan killed.
Saturday ...	15	29	2	30	
Sunday ...	16	1	3	1	Rabi' L. Tibaith.
Monday ...	17	2	4	2	
Tuesday ...	18	3	5	3	
Wednesday	19	4	6	4	
Thursday ...	20	5	7	5	
Friday ...	21	6	8	6	
Saturday ...	22	7	9	7	Sunset 5.0.
Sunday ...	23	8	10	8	Death of Hasan 'Askari.
Monday ...	24	9	11	9	
Tuesday ...	25	10	12	10	
Wednesday	26	11	13	11	
Thursday ...	27	12	14	12	
Friday ...	28	13	15	13	
Saturday ...	29	14	16	14	
Sunday ...	30	15	17	15	
Monday ...	31	16	18	16	

Day.	A.D. 1918. & T.O. 1333 January.	A.H. 1336. Rabi 'I.	O.S. 1917. & 1913. Decem- ber.	J. 5678. Tibait'h.	Remarks.
Tuesday ...	1	17	19	17	{ 'Id-al-Maulūd. Birth of Muhammad. Birth of Ja'far as Sadiq. Qasr-i-Shirin occupied.
Wednesday	2	18	20	18	
Thursday ...	3	19	21	19	
Friday ...	4	20	22	20	
Saturday ...	5	21	23	21	
Sunday ...	6	22	24	22	
Monday ...	7	23	25	23	
Tuesday ...	8	24	26	24	
Wednesday	9	25	27	25	
Thursday ...	10	26	28	26	
Friday ...	11	27	29	27	
Saturday ...	12	28	30	28	Sunset 5.15.
Sunday ...	13	29	31	29	
Monday ...	14	30	1	1	January 1918. Shabat.
Tuesday ...	15	1	2	2	Rabi' II.
Wednesday	16	2	3	3	
Thursday ...	17	3	4	4	
Friday ...	18	4	5	5	Birth of Hasan 'Askari.
Saturday ...	19	5	6	6	
Sunday ...	20	6	7	7	
Monday ...	21	7	8	8	
Tuesday ...	22	8	9	9	
Wednesday	23	9	10	10	
Thursday ...	24	10	11	11	
Friday ...	25	11	12	12	
Saturday ...	26	12	13	13	
Sunday ...	27	13	14	14	
Monday ...	28	14	15	15	Sunset 5.30.
Tuesday ...	29	15	16	16	
Wednesday	30	16	17	17	
Thursday ...	31	17	18	18	

Day,	A.D. 1918. & T.O. 1333 February	A.H. 1336. Rabi' II.	O.S. 1918. January-	J. 5678. Shabát.	Remarks.
Friday ...	1	18	19	19	
Saturday ...	2	19	20	20	
Sunday ...	3	20	21	21	
Monday ...	4	21	22	22	
Tuesday ...	5	22	23	23	
Wednesday	6	23	24	24	
Thursday ...	7	24	25	25	
Friday ...	8	25	26	26	
Saturday ...	9	26	27	27	
Sunday ...	10	27	28	28	
Monday ...	11	28	29	29	
Tuesday ...	12	29	30	30	
Wednesday	13	1	31	1	{ Jumádi I. Adhár. Sunset 5.15. February.
Thursday ...	14	2	1	2	
Friday ...	15	3	2	3	
Saturday ...	16	4	3	4	
Sunday ...	17	5	4	5	
Monday ...	18	6	5	6	
Tuesday ...	19	7	6	7	
Wednesday	20	8	7	8	
Thursday ...	21	9	8	9	
Friday ...	22	10	9	10	
Saturday ...	23	11	10	11	
Sunday ...	24	12	11	12	
Monday ...	25	13	12	13	
Tuesday ...	26	14	13	14	Párim.
Wednesday	27	15	14	15	
Thursday ...	28	16	15	16	

Day.	A. D. 1918. & T. O. 1334 March.	A. H. 1336. Jumâdi I.	O. S. 1918. February	J. 5678. Adhâr.	Remarks.
Friday ...	1	17	16	17	Sunset 6.0.
Saturday ...	2	18	17	18	
Sunday ...	3	19	18	19	
Monday ...	4	20	19	20	
Tuesday ...	5	21	20	21	
Wednesday ...	6	22	21	22	
Thursday ...	7	23	22	23	Hit occupied.
Friday ...	8	24	23	24	
Saturday ...	9	25	24	25	} Turks evacuate Sahiliyah.
Sunday ...	10	26	25	26	
Monday ...	11	27	26	27	
Tuesday ...	12	28	27	28	
Wednesday ...	13	29	28	29	
Thursday ...	14	30	1	1	March. Nisan.
Friday ...	15	1	2	2	Jumadi II.
Saturday ...	16	2	3	3	
Sunday ...	17	3	4	4	Death of Fâtimah.
Monday ...	18	4	5	5	
Tuesday ...	19	5	6	6	
Wednesday ...	20	6	7	7	
Thursday ...	21	7	8	8	Naurûz.
Friday ...	22	8	9	9	Sunset 6.15.
Saturday ...	23	9	10	10	
Sunday ...	24	10	11	11	
Monday ...	25	11	12	12	
Tuesday ...	26	12	13	13	
Wednesday ...	27	13	14	14	Surrender of Turkish 50th division.
Thursday ...	28	14	15	15	Pisah. Anah occupied.
Friday ...	29	15	16	16	Birth of Zain al 'Abidin.
Saturday ...	30	16	17	17	
Sunday ...	31	17	18	18	Easter.

Day.	A.D. 1918 & T.O. 1334 April.	A.H. 1336. Jumádt II.	O.S. 1918. March.	J. 5678. Nisan.	Remarks.
Monday ...	1	18	19	19	
Tuesday ...	2	19	20	20	
Wednesday	3	20	21	21	Birth of Fátimah.
Thursday ...	4	21	22	22	
Friday ...	5	22	23	23	
Saturday ...	6	23	24	24	
Sunday ...	7	24	25	25	
Monday ...	8	25	26	26	
Tuesday ...	9	26	27	27	
Wednesday	10	27	28	28	
Thursday ...	11	28	29	29	Sunset 6.30.
Friday ...	12	29	30	30	
Saturday ...	13	1	31	1	Rajab. Iyar. Birth of Mhd. Baqir.
Sunday ...	14	2	1	2	April.
Monday ...	15	3	2	3	
Tuesday ...	16	4	3	4	Death of 'Ali an Naqi.
Wednesday	17	5	4	5	Birth of 'Ali an Naqi.
Thursday ...	18	6	5	6	
Friday ...	19	7	6	7	
Saturday ...	20	8	7	8	
Sunday ...	21	9	8	9	
Monday ...	22	10	9	10	
Tuesday ...	23	11	10	11	
Wednesday	24	12	11	12	
Thursday ...	25	13	12	13	Birth of Ali.
Friday ...	26	14	13	14	
Saturday ...	27	15	14	15	
Sunday ...	28	16	15	16	} Qarrah Tappah, Kifri, Abu Ghuraib, and Tuz occu- pied.
Monday ...	29	17	16	17	
Tuesday ...	30	18	17	18	

Day.	A.D. 1918 & T. O. 1334 May.	A. H. 1336. Rajab.	O. S. 1918, April.	J. 5678. Iyar.	Remarks.
Wednesday	1	19	18	19	Sunset 6'45.
Thursday ...	2	20	19	20	
Friday ...	3	21	20	21	
Saturday ...	4	22	21	22	
Sunday ...	5	23	22	23	
Monday ...	6	24	23	24	Death of Musa Kádhim.
Tuesday ...	7	25	24	25	Kirkuk occupied.
Wednesday	8	26	25	26	
Thursday ...	9	27	26	27	Lailat Miraj an-Nabbi (The night of the Ascent of the Prophet.)
Friday ...	10	28	27	28	
Saturday ...	11	29	28	29	
Sunday ...	12	30	29	1	Siwán.
Monday ...	13	1	30	2	Sha'bán.
Tuesday ...	14	2	1	3	May.
Wednesday	15	3	2	4	Birth of Husain.
Thursday ...	16	4	3	5	
Friday ...	17	5	4	6	Shábúauth.
Saturday ...	18	6	5	7	
Sunday ...	19	7	6	8	
Monday ...	20	8	7	9	
Tuesday ...	21	9	8	10	
Wednesday	22	10	9	11	Sunset 7.0.
Thursday ...	23	11	10	12	
Friday ...	24	12	11	13	
Saturday ...	25	13	12	14	
Sunday ...	26	14	13	15	
Monday ...	27	15	14	16	Birth of Mahdi.
Tuesday ...	28	16	15	17	
Wednesday	29	17	16	18	
Thursday ...	30	18	17	19	
Friday ...	31	19	18	20	

JUNE 1918.

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Day.	A.D. 1918 & T.O. 1334. June.	A.H. 1336. Sha'bān.	O.S. 1918. May.	J. 5678. Siwān.	Remarks
Saturday ...	1	20	19	21	
Sunday ...	2	21	20	22	
Monday ...	3	22	21	23	
Tuesday ...	4	23	22	24	
Wednesday	5	24	23	25	
Thursday ...	6	25	24	26	
Friday ...	7	26	25	27	
Saturday ...	8	27	26	28	
Sunday ...	9	28	27	29	
Monday ...	10	29	28	30	
Tuesday ...	11	1	29	1	Ramadhān. Tamūz.
Wednesday	12	2	30	2	
Thursday ...	13	3	31	3	
Friday ...	14	4	1	4	June.
Saturday ...	15	5	2	5	Birth of Hasan.
Sunday ...	16	6	3	6	
Monday ...	17	7	4	7	
Tuesday ...	18	8	5	8	Sunset 7.15.
Wednesday	19	9	6	9	
Thursday ...	20	10	7	10	
Friday ...	21	11	8	11	
Saturday ...	22	12	9	12	
Sunday ...	23	13	10	13	
Monday ...	24	14	11	14	
Tuesday ...	25	15	12	15	Birth of Mhd. at Taqī.
Wednesday	26	16	13	16	
Thursday ...	27	17	14	17	
Friday ...	28	18	15	18	
Saturday ...	29	19	16	19	Rasht occupied.
Sunday ...	30	20	17	20	Sunset 7.16.

Day.	A. D. 1918. & T. O. 1334. July.	A. H. 1336. Rama- dhān.	O. S. 1918. June.	J. 5878. Tamūz.	Remarks.
Monday ...	1	21	18	21	Death of 'Ali.
Tuesday ...	2	22	19	22	
Wednesday ...	3	23	20	23	
Thursday ...	4	24	21	24	
Friday ...	5	25	22	25	
Saturday ...	6	26	23	26	
Sunday ...	7	27	24	27	Lailat-al-Qadr.
Monday ...	8	28	25	28	
Tuesday ...	9	29	26	29	
Wednesday ...	10	1	27	1	Shauwāl. Ab. Id-al-Fitr.
Thursday ...	11	2	28	2	
Friday ...	12	3	29	3	
Saturday ...	13	4	30	4	
Sunday ...	14	5	1	5	July. Sunset 7.15.
Monday ...	15	6	2	6	
Tuesday ...	16	7	3	7	
Wednesday ...	17	8	4	8	
Thursday ...	18	9	5	9	
Friday ...	19	10	6	10	
Saturday ...	20	11	7	11	
Sunday ...	21	12	8	12	
Monday ...	22	13	9	13	
Tuesday ...	23	14	10	14	
Wednesday ...	24	15	11	15	
Thursday ...	25	16	12	16	
Friday ...	26	17	13	17	
Saturday ...	27	18	14	18	
Sunday ...	28	19	15	19	
Monday ...	29	20	16	20	
Tuesday ...	30	21	17	21	
Wednesday ...	31	22	18	22	

AUGUST 1918.

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Day.	A. D. 1918 & T. O. 1334. August.	A. H. 1336. Shaw- wâl.	O. S. 1918. July.	J. 5678. Ab.	Remarks.
Thursday ...	1	23	19	23	
Friday ...	2	24	20	24	
Saturday ...	3	25	21	25	Death of Ja'far as Sadiq.
Sunday ...	4	26	22	26	Sunset 7.0.
Monday ...	5	27	23	27	
Tuesday ...	6	28	24	28	Landing of British Troops in
Wednesday	7	29	25	29	Baku.
Thursday ...	8	30	26	30	
Friday ...	9	1	27	1	Dhul Qa'dah. Aitâl.
Saturday ...	10	2	28	2	
Sunday ...	11	3	29	3	
Monday ...	12	4	30	4	
Tuesday ...	13	5	31	5	
Wednesday	14	6	1	6	August.
Thursday ...	15	7	2	7	
Friday ...	16	8	3	8	
Saturday ...	17	9	4	9	
Sunday ...	18	10	5	10	
Monday ...	19	11	6	11	Birth of Ridhâ. Sunset 6.45.
Tuesday ...	20	12	7	12	
Wednesday	21	13	8	13	
Thursday ...	22	14	9	14	
Friday ...	23	15	10	15	
Saturday ...	24	16	11	16	
Sunday ...	25	17	12	17	
Monday ...	26	18	13	18	
Tuesday ...	27	19	14	19	
Wednesday	28	20	15	20	
Thursday ...	29	21	16	21	
Friday ...	30	22	17	22	
Saturday ...	31	23	18	23	

Day.	A. D. 1918 & T. O. 1334 Septem- ber.	A. H. 1336. Dhul Qa'dah.	O. S. 1918. August.	J. 5678. Ailûl.	Remarks.
Sunday ...	1	24	19	24	Sunset 6.30.
Monday ...	2	25	20	25	
Tuesday ...	3	26	21	26	
Wednesday ...	4	27	22	27	
Thursday ...	5	28	23	28	
Friday ...	6	29	24	29	Death of Mhd. at Taqi.
Saturday ...	7	30	25	1	Tashri 5679. Raush ha-shānah.
Sunday ...	8	1	26	2	Dhul-Hijjah.
Monday ...	9	2	27	3	
Tuesday ...	10	3	28	4	
Wednesday ...	11	4	29	5	
Thursday ...	12	5	30	6	Sunset 6.15.
Friday ...	13	6	31	7	
Saturday ...	14	7	1	8	September. Death of Mhd. Bāqir.
Sunday ...	15	8	2	9	British withdraw from Baku to Enzeli.
Monday ...	16	9	3	10	Yaum Kipūr.
Tuesday ...	17	10	4	11	'Id-adh-Dhuha.
Wednesday ...	18	11	5	12	
Thursday ...	19	12	6	13	
Friday ...	20	13	7	14	
Saturday ...	21	14	8	15	
Sunday ...	22	15	9	16	
Monday ...	23	16	10	17	
Tuesday ...	24	17	11	18	
Wednesday ...	25	18	12	19	{ 'Id al-Ghadir.
Thursday ...	26	19	13	20	{ Nomination of 'Ali.
Friday ...	27	20	14	21	
Saturday ...	28	21	15	22	
Sunday ...	29	22	16	23	
Monday ...	30	23	17	24	Sunset 6.0. Damascus occupied (E.E.F.).

} 80 kaulh.

Day.	A. D. 1918 & T. O. 1334 October.	A. H. 1336. Dhul- Hijjah.	O. S. 1918. Septem- ber.	J. 5679. Tashri.	Remarks.
Tuesday ...	1	24	18	25	
Wednesday ...	2	25	19	26	
Thursday ...	3	26	20	27	Bulgaria capitulated.
Friday ...	4	27	21	28	Sunset 5.45.
Saturday ...	5	28	22	29	
Sunday ...	6	29	23	30	
Monday ...	7	1	24	1	{ Muharram 1337. Hishwān. Beyrout occupied (E.E.F.).
Tuesday ...	8	2	25	2	
Wednesday ...	9	3	26	3	
Thursday ...	10	4	27	4	
Friday ...	11	5	28	5	
Saturday ...	12	6	29	6	
Sunday ...	13	7	30	7	
Monday ...	14	8	1	8	October.
Tuesday ...	15	9	2	9	Homs occupied (E.E.F.).
Wednesday ...	16	10	3	10	{ 'Ashūrā. Death of Husain. Sunset 5.30.
Thursday ...	17	11	4	11	
Friday ...	18	12	5	12	{ Death of Zain al 'Abidin.
Saturday ...	19	13	6	13	{ Tripoli occupied (E.E.F.).
Sunday ...	20	14	7	14	
Monday ...	21	15	8	15	
Tuesday ...	22	16	9	16	
Wednesday ...	23	17	10	17	Taza Khurmatli occupied.
Thursday ...	24	18	11	18	
Friday ...	25	19	12	19	Kirkuk occupied.
Saturday ...	26	20	13	20	Aleppo occupied (E.E.F.).
Sunday ...	27	21	14	21	
Monday ...	28	22	15	22	
Tuesday ...	29	23	16	23	
Wednesday ...	30	24	17	24	{ Surrender of Ismail Haqqi Bey and whole Turkish Force on Tigris line.
Thursday ...	31	25	18	25	
					Sunset 5.15. Armistice signed with Turkey.

Day.	A.D. 1918 & T.O. 1334 Novem- ber.	A.H. 1337. Muhar- ram.	O.S. 1918. October.	J. 5679. Hishwân.	Remarks.
Friday ...	1	26	19	26	{ G.O.C. in C. makes announcement to the pub- lic of Baghdad on signing of Armistice with Turkey.
Saturday ...	2	27	20	27	
Sunday ...	3	28	21	28	
Monday ...	4	29	22	29	
Tuesday ...	5	30	23	1	Kisliw. Safar.
Wednesday	6	1	24	2	
Thursday ...	7	2	25	3	Armistice signed with Ger- many. Birth of Mûsa Kâdhim. November. Sunset 5.0. Death of Ar Ridha. Arba'in. Hanukah.
Friday ...	8	3	26	4	
Saturday ...	9	4	27	5	
Sunday ...	10	5	28	6	
Monday ...	11	6	29	7	
Tuesday ...	12	7	30	8	
Wednesday	13	8	31	9	
Thursday ...	14	9	1	10	
Friday ...	15	10	2	11	
Saturday ...	16	11	3	12	
Sunday ...	17	12	4	13	
Monday ...	18	13	5	14	
Tuesday ...	19	14	6	15	
Wednesday	20	15	7	16	
Thursday ...	21	16	8	17	
Friday ...	22	17	9	18	
Saturday ...	23	18	10	19	
Sunday ...	24	19	11	20	
Monday ...	25	20	12	21	
Tuesday ...	26	21	13	22	
Wednesday	27	22	14	23	
Thursday ...	28	23	15	24	
Friday ...	29	24	16	25	
Saturday ...	30	25	17	26	

Day.	A. D. 1918 & T. O. 1334 Decem- ber.	A. H. 1337. Safar.	O. S. 1918. Novem- ber.	J. 5679. Kisliw.	Remarks.
Sunday ...	1	26	18	27	Sunset 4.56.
Monday ...	2	27	19	28	Death of Muhammad.
Tuesday ...	3	28	20	29	Death of Hasan,
Wednesday	4	29	21	30	
Thursday ...	5	30	22	1	Tibaith.
Friday ...	6	1	23	2	Rabi' al-Awwal.
Saturday ...	7	2	24	3	
Sunday ...	8	3	25	4	
Monday ...	9	4	26	5	
Tuesday ...	10	5	27	6	
Wednesday	11	6	28	7	
Thursday ...	12	7	29	8	
Friday ...	13	8	30	9	Death of Hasan 'Askari.
Saturday ...	14	9	1	10	December.
Sunday ...	15	10	2	11	
Monday ...	16	11	3	12	
Tuesday ...	17	12	4	13	
Wednesday	18	13	5	14	
Thursday ...	19	14	6	15	
Friday ...	20	15	7	16	
Saturday ...	21	16	8	17	
Sunday ...	22	17	9	18	Sunset 5.0.
Monday ...	23	18	10	19	
Tuesday ...	24	19	11	20	
Wednesday	25	20	12	21	
Thursday ...	26	21	13	22	
Friday ...	27	22	14	23	
Saturday ...	28	23	15	24	
Sunday ...	29	24	16	25	
Monday ...	30	25	17	26	
Tuesday ...	31	26	18	27	

JANUARY 1919.

Day.	A.D. 1919 & T.O. 1334 January.	A.H. 1337. Rabia' I.	O.S. 1918 & 1919 Decem- ber.	J. 5679. Tibaith.	P.Z. 1290. Jadi.	Remarks.
Wednesday	1	28	19	29	11	
Thursday ...	2	29	20	1	12	Shabat (J).
Friday ...	3	1	21	2	13	Rabia' II (A.H.).
Saturday ...	4	2	22	3	14	
Sunday ...	5	3	23	4	15	
Monday ...	6	4	24	5	16	Birth of Hasan
Tuesday ...	7	5	25	6	17	'Askari.
Wednesday	8	6	26	7	18	
Thursday ...	9	7	27	8	19	
Friday ...	10	8	28	9	20	
Saturday ...	11	9	29	10	21	
Sunday ...	12	10	30	11	22	
Monday ...	13	11	31	12	23	
Tuesday ...	14	12	1	13	24	January 1919.
Wednesday	15	13	2	14	25	
Thursday ...	16	14	3	15	26	
Friday ...	17	15	4	16	27	
Saturday ...	18	16	5	17	28	
Sunday ...	19	17	6	18	29	
Monday ...	20	18	7	19	1	
Tuesday ...	21	19	8	20	2	Dalau (Z).
Wednesday	22	20	9	21	3	
Thursday ...	23	21	10	22	4	
Friday ...	24	22	11	23	5	
Saturday ...	25	23	12	24	6	
Sunday ...	26	24	13	25	7	
Monday ...	27	25	14	26	8	
Tuesday ...	28	26	15	27	9	
Wednesday	29	27	16	28	10	
Thursday ...	30	28	17	29	11	
Friday ...	31	29	18	30	12	

Day.	A.D. 1919 & T.O. 1334 Febru- ary.	A.H. 1337. Rabi' II.	O.S. 1919. Janu- ary.	J. 5679. Adhâr.	P.Z. 1296. Dalau.	Remarks.
Saturday ...	1	30	19	1	13	Jumadi I (A.H.).
Sunday ...	2	1	20	2	14	
Monday ...	3	2	21	3	15	
Tuesday ...	4	3	22	4	16	
Wednesday	5	4	23	5	17	
Thursday ...	6	5	24	6	18	
Friday ...	7	6	25	7	19	
Saturday ...	8	7	26	8	20	
Sunday ...	9	8	27	9	21	
Monday ...	10	9	28	10	22	
Tuesday ...	11	10	29	11	23	
Wednesday	12	11	30	12	24	February. Death of Fatimah. Param (J).
Thursday ...	13	12	31	13	25	
Friday ...	14	13	1	14	26	
Saturday ...	15	14	2	15	27	
Sunday ...	16	15	3	16	28	
Monday ...	17	16	4	17	29	Hât (Z).
Tuesday ...	18	17	5	18	30	
Wednesday	19	18	6	19	1	
Thursday ...	20	19	7	20	2	
Friday ...	21	20	8	21	3	
Saturday ...	22	21	9	22	4	
Sunday ...	23	22	10	23	5	
Monday ...	24	23	11	24	6	
Tuesday ...	25	24	12	25	7	
Wednesday	26	25	13	26	8	
Thursday ...	27	26	14	27	9	
Friday ...	28	27	15	28	10	

Day.	A. D. 1919 & T. O. 1335 March.	A. H. 1337. Jumâdî I.	O. S. 1918. Febru- ary.	J. 5678. Adhâr I.	P.Z. 1296. Hât.	Remarks
Saturday ...	1	28	16	29	11	
Sunday ...	2	29	17	30	12	
Monday ...	3	1	18	1	13	Jumâdî II (A.H.) Adhâr II (J).
Tuesday ...	4	2	19	2	14	
Wednesday ...	5	3	20	3	15	Death of Fâtimah.
Thursday ...	6	4	21	4	16	
Friday ...	7	5	22	5	17	
Saturday ...	8	6	23	6	18	
Sunday ...	9	7	24	7	19	
Monday ...	10	8	25	8	20	
Tuesday ...	11	9	26	9	21	
Wednesday ...	12	10	27	10	22	
Thursday ...	13	11	28	11	23	
Friday ...	14	12	1	12	24	
Saturday ...	15	13	2	13	25	
Sunday ...	16	14	3	14	26	
Monday ...	17	15	4	15	27	Birth of Zain-ul- Abidin.
Tuesday ...	18	16	5	16	28	
Wednesday ...	19	17	6	17	29	
Thursday ...	20	18	7	18	30	
Friday ...	21	19	8	19	1	{ Hamal (Z) Naurâz (Z) Persian New Year's Day 1297.
Saturday ...	22	20	9	20	2	Birth of Fatimah.
Sunday ...	23	21	10	21	3	
Monday ...	24	22	11	22	4	
Tuesday ...	25	23	12	23	5	
Wednesday ...	26	24	13	24	6	
Thursday ...	27	25	14	25	7	
Friday ...	28	26	15	26	8	
Saturday ...	29	27	16	27	9	
Sunday ...	30	28	17	28	10	
Monday ...	31	29	18	29	11	

Day.	A. D. 1919 & T. O. 1335 April.	A. H. 1337. Rajab.	O. S. 1919 March.	J. 5979. Nisân.	P.Z. 1297 Hamal.	Remarks.
Tuesday ...	1	1	19	1	12	Rajab (A.H.) Nisân (J).
Wednesday	2	2	20	2	13	
Thursday ...	3	3	21	3	14	Death of 'Ali an Naqi.
Friday ...	4	4	22	4	15	
Saturday	5	5	23	5	16	Birth of 'Ali an Naqi.
Sunday ...	6	6	24	6	17	
Monday ...	7	7	25	7	18	
Tuesday ...	8	8	26	8	19	
Wednesday	9	9	27	9	20	
Thursday ...	10	10	28	10	21	
Friday ...	11	11	29	11	22	
Saturday ...	12	12	30	12	23	
Sunday ...	13	13	31	13	24	Birth of 'Ali.
Monday ...	14	14	1	14	25	April.
Tuesday ...	15	15	2	15	26	Pisah (J).
Wednesday	16	16	3	16	27	
Thursday ...	17	17	4	17	28	
Friday ...	18	18	5	18	29	
Saturday ...	19	19	6	19	30	
Sunday ...	20	20	7	20	31	
Monday ...	21	21	8	21	1	Thûr (Z).
Tuesday ...	22	22	9	22	2	Birth of Mhd. Baqir.
Wednesday	23	23	10	23	3	
Thursday ...	24	24	11	24	4	Death of Mûsa Kadham.
Friday ...	25	25	12	25	5	
Saturday ...	26	26	13	26	6	
Sunday ...	27	27	14	27	7	Lailat Mirajan-Nabi.
Monday ...	28	28	15	28	8	(The night of the ascent of the Prophet.)
Tuesday ...	29	29	16	29	9	
Wednesday	30	1	17	30	10	Sh'aban (A.H.).

Day.	A.D. 1919 & T.O. 1335 May.	A.H. 1337. Sh'aran.	O.S. 1918. April.	J. 5679. Iyār.	P.Z. 1297 Thūr.	Remarks.
Thursday ...	1	2	18	1	11	Iyār (J). Birth of Husain.
Friday ...	2	3	19	2	12	
Saturday ...	3	4	20	3	13	
Sunday ...	4	5	21	4	14	
Monday ...	5	6	22	5	15	
Tuesday ...	6	7	23	6	16	
Wednesday ...	7	8	24	7	17	
Thursday ...	8	9	25	8	18	
Friday ...	9	10	26	9	19	
Saturday ...	10	11	27	10	20	
Sunday ...	11	12	28	11	21	
Monday ...	12	13	29	12	22	
Tuesday ...	13	14	30	13	23	
Wednesday ...	14	15	1	14	24	May. Birth of Mahdi.
Thursday ...	15	16	2	15	25	
Friday ...	16	17	3	16	26	
Saturday ...	17	18	4	17	27	
Sunday ...	18	19	5	18	28	
Monday ...	19	20	6	19	29	
Tuesday ...	20	21	7	20	30	
Wednesday ...	21	22	8	21	1	
Thursday ...	22	23	9	22	2	
Friday ...	23	24	10	23	3	
Saturday ...	24	25	11	24	4	
Sunday ...	25	26	12	25	5	
Monday ...	26	27	13	26	6	
Tuesday ...	27	28	14	27	7	
Wednesday ...	28	29	15	28	8	
Thursday ...	29	30	16	29	9	
Friday ...	30	1	17	1	10	Ramadhān (Ah) Siwān (J).
Saturday ...	31	2	18	2	11	

Day.	A.D. 1919 & T.O. 1336 June.	A.H. 1337. Rama- dhān.	O.S. 1919. May.	J. 5679. Siwān.	P.Z. 1297. Jauza.	Remarks.
Sunday ...	1	3	19	3	11	
Monday ...	2	4	20	4	12	
Tuesday ...	3	5	21	5	13	Birth of Hasan.
Wednesday ...	4	6	22	6	14	Shābānth (J).
Thursday ...	5	7	23	7	15	
Friday ...	6	8	24	8	16	
Saturday ...	7	9	25	9	17	
Sunday ...	8	10	26	10	18	
Monday ...	9	11	27	11	19	
Tuesday ...	10	12	28	12	20	
Wednesday ...	11	13	29	13	21	
Thursday ...	12	14	30	14	22	
Friday ...	13	15	31	15	23	Birth of Mhd. at
Saturday ...	14	16	1	16	24	Taqī.
Sunday ...	15	17	2	17	25	June.
Monday ...	16	18	3	18	26	
Tuesday ...	17	19	4	19	27	
Wednesday ...	18	20	5	20	28	
Thursday ...	19	21	6	21	29	Death of 'Alī.
Friday ...	20	22	7	22	30	
Saturday ...	21	23	8	23	31	
Sunday ...	22	24	9	24	1	Saratān (Z).
Monday ...	23	25	10	25	2	
Tuesday ...	24	26	11	26	3	
Wednesday ...	25	27	12	27	4	Lailat-Al-Qadr. (Ah).
Thursday ...	26	28	13	28	5	
Friday ...	27	29	14	29	6	
Saturday ...	28	1	15	30	7	Shauwal (Ah) Id-Al-
Sunday ...	29	2	16	1	8	Fitr. (Ah).
Monday ...	30	3	17	2	9	Tamūz (J).

AUGUST 1919.

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Day.	A.D. 1919 & T.O. 1335 August.	A.H. 1337. Dhul Q'adah.	O.S. 1919. July.	J. 5679. Ab.	P.Z. 1257. Asad.	Remarks.
Friday ...	1	5	19	5	10	
Saturday ...	2	6	20	6	11	
Sunday ...	3	7	21	7	12	
Monday ...	4	8	22	8	13	
Tuesday ...	5	9	23	9	14	
Wednesday	6	10	24	10	15	
Thursday ...	7	11	25	11	16	Birth of Ar Ridha.
Friday ...	8	12	26	12	17	
Saturday ...	9	13	27	13	18	
Sunday ...	10	14	28	14	19	
Monday ...	11	15	29	15	20	
Tuesday ...	12	16	30	16	21	
Wednesday	13	17	31	17	22	
Thursday ...	14	18	1	18	23	August.
Friday ...	15	19	2	19	24	
Saturday ...	16	20	3	20	25	
Sunday ...	17	21	4	21	26	
Monday ...	18	22	5	22	27	
Tuesday ...	19	23	6	23	28	
Wednesday	20	24	7	24	29	
Thursday ...	21	25	8	25	30	
Friday ...	22	26	9	26	31	
Saturday ...	23	27	10	27	32	
Sunday ...	24	28	11	28	1	Sundulab (Z).
Monday ...	25	29	12	29	2	Death of M. H. al Tagi.
Tuesday ...	26	30	13	30	3	
Wednesday	27	1	14	1	4	Dhul-Hijjah (A) Ashûr (J).
Thursday ...	28	2	15	2	5	
Friday ...	29	3	16	3	6	
Saturday ...	30	4	17	4	7	
Sunday ...	31	5	18	5	8	

Day.	A.D. 1919 & T.O. 1335 Septem- ber.	A.H. 1337. Dhul- Hijjah.	O.S. 1919. August.	J. 5679. Ailul.	P.Z. 1297 Sun- bulah.	Remarks.
Monday ...	1	6	19	6	9	Death of Mhd. Baqir.
Tuesday ...	2	7	20	7	10	
Wednesday	3	8	21	8	11	
Thursday ...	4	9	22	9	12	
Friday ...	5	10	23	10	13	
Saturday ...	6	11	24	11	14	'Id-adh-Dhuha (A.H.).
Sunday ...	7	12	25	12	15	
Monday ...	8	13	26	13	16	
Tuesday ...	9	14	27	14	17	
Wednesday	10	15	28	15	18	
Thursday ...	11	16	29	16	19	'Id al Ghadir nomi- nation of 'Abi September.
Friday ...	12	17	30	17	20	
Saturday ...	13	18	31	18	21	
Sunday ...	14	19	1	19	22	
Monday ...	15	20	2	20	23	
Tuesday ...	16	21	3	21	24	
Wednesday	17	22	4	22	25	
Thursday ...	18	23	5	23	26	
Friday ...	19	24	6	24	27	
Saturday ...	20	25	7	25	28	
Sunday ...	21	26	8	26	29	
Monday ...	22	27	9	27	30	
Tuesday ...	23	28	10	28	31	
Wednesday	24	29	11	29	1	
Thursday ...	25	1	12	1	2	
Friday ...	26	2	13	2	3	
Saturday ...	27	3	14	3	4	Mizan (Z). { Muharrum 1335 (A.M.). { Tashri 5680 Ransh Ash Sannah 1335
Sunday ...	28	4	15	4	5	
Monday ...	29	5	16	5	6	
Tuesday ...	30	6	17	6	7	

Day.	A. D. 1919 & T. O. 1335 October.	A. H. 1338. Muhar- rum.	O. S. 1919. Septem- ber.	J. 5330. Tashri.	P.Z. 1297. Mizan.	Remarks.
Wednesday	1	7	18	7	8	
Thursday ...	2	8	19	8	9	
Friday ...	3	9	20	9	10	
Saturday ...	4	10	21	10	11	{ 'Ashūrā (Husain killed) (A.H.). Yaum Kipur (J).
Sunday ...	5	11	22	11	12	
Monday ...	6	12	23	12	13	Death of Zain al Abidin.
Tuesday ...	7	13	24	13	14	
Wednesday	8	14	25	14	15	
Thursday ...	9	15	26	15	16	
Friday ...	10	16	27	16	17	
Saturday ...	11	17	28	17	18	{ Shākinah (J).
Sunday ...	12	18	29	18	19	
Monday ...	13	19	30	19	20	October.
Tuesday ...	14	20	1	20	21	
Wednesday	15	21	2	21	22	
Thursday ...	16	22	3	22	23	
Friday ...	17	23	4	23	24	
Saturday ...	18	24	5	24	25	
Sunday ...	19	25	6	25	26	
Monday ...	20	26	7	26	27	
Tuesday ...	21	27	8	27	28	
Wednesday	22	28	9	28	29	
Thursday ...	23	29	10	29	30	
Friday ...	24	30	11	30	1	'Aqrab (Z).
Saturday ...	25	1	12	1	2	
Sunday ...	26	2	13	2	3	Safar (A.H.) Hish- wan (J).
Monday ...	27	3	14	3	4	
Tuesday ...	28	4	15	4	5	
Wednesday	29	5	16	5	6	
Thursday ...	30	6	17	6	7	
Friday ...	31	7	18	7	8	Birth of Mūsā Al Kudham.

NOVEMBER 1919.

Day.	A. D. 1919 & T. O. 1335 Novem- ber.	A. H. 1338. Safar.	O. S. 1919 October.	J. 5680. Hishwán.	P.Z. 1297 'Aqrah.	Remarks.
Saturday ...	1	8	19	8	9	
Sunday ...	2	9	20	9	10	
Monday ...	3	10	21	10	11	
Tuesday ...	4	11	22	11	12	
Wednesday ...	5	12	23	12	13	
Thursday ...	6	13	24	13	14	
Friday ...	7	14	25	14	15	
Saturday ...	8	15	26	15	16	
Sunday ...	9	16	27	16	17	
Monday ...	10	17	28	17	18	
Tuesday ...	11	18	29	18	19	Death of Ar Ridha.
Wednesday ...	12	19	30	19	20	
Thursday ...	13	20	31	20	21	
Friday ...	14	21	1	21	22	
Saturday ...	15	22	2	22	23	November.
Sunday ...	16	23	3	23	24	
Monday ...	17	24	4	24	25	
Tuesday ...	18	25	5	25	26	
Wednesday ...	19	26	6	26	27	
Thursday ...	20	27	7	27	28	
Friday ...	21	28	8	28	29	Death of Muham- mad.
Saturday ...	22	29	9	29	30	Hasan killed.
Sunday ...	23	1	10	1	1	
Monday ...	24	2	11	2	2	{ Rabia 'I (A. H.), Qaus (Z). Kishlhw (J).
Tuesday ...	25	3	12	3	3	
Wednesday ...	26	4	13	4	4	
Thursday ...	27	5	14	5	5	
Friday ...	28	6	15	6	6	
Saturday ...	29	7	16	7	7	
Sunday ...	30	8	17	8	8	Death of Hasan Askari.

DECEMBER 1919.

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Day.	A.D. 1919. & T.O. 1335 Decem- ber.	A.H. 1338. Rabi' I.	O.S. 1919. Novem- ber.	J. 5080. Kishlaw.	P.Z. 1297. Agrab	Remarks.
Monday ...	1	9	18	9	9	
Tuesday ...	2	10	19	10	10	
Wednesday ...	3	11	20	11	11	
Thursday ...	4	12	21	12	12	
Friday ...	5	13	22	13	13	
Saturday ...	6	14	23	14	14	
Sunday ...	7	15	24	15	15	
Monday ...	8	16	25	16	16	{ 'Id al Maulud (A.H.). Birth of Mhd. and Jafir As Sadiq.
Tuesday ...	9	17	26	17	17	
Wednesday ...	10	18	27	18	18	
Thursday ...	11	19	28	19	19	
Friday ...	12	20	29	20	20	Arba'in (J).
Saturday ...	13	21	30	21	21	
Sunday ...	14	22	1	22	22	December.
Monday ...	15	23	2	23	23	
Tuesday ...	16	24	3	24	24	Hanukah (J).
Wednesday ...	17	25	4	25	25	
Thursday ...	18	26	5	26	26	
Friday ...	19	27	6	27	27	
Saturday ...	20	28	7	28	28	
Sunday ...	21	29	8	29	29	
Monday ...	22	1	9	30	30	Rabi' II (A.H.).
Tuesday ...	23	2	10	1	1	Jadi (Z). Tibaiith (J).
Wednesday ...	24	3	11	2	2	
Thursday ...	25	4	12	3	3	Birth of Hasan Askari.
Friday ...	26	5	13	4	4	
Saturday ...	27	6	14	5	5	
Sunday ...	28	7	15	6	6	
Monday ...	29	8	16	7	7	
Tuesday ...	30	9	17	8	8	
Wednesday ...	31	10	18	9	9	

COMPARATIVE TIME TABLE

Arabic Time European Time

XII	15	45	VII
	30	15	
	45	30	
I	15	45	VIII
	30	15	
	45	30	
II	15	45	IX
	30	15	
	45	30	
III	15	45	X
	30	15	
	45	30	
III	15	45	XI
	30	15	
	45	30	
V	15	45	XII
	30	15	
	45	30	
VI	15	45	I
	30	15	
	45	30	
VII	15	45	II
	30	15	
	45	30	
VIII	15	45	III
	30	15	
	45	30	
IX	15	45	III
	30	15	
	45	30	
X	15	45	V
	30	15	
	45	30	
XI	15	45	VI
	30	15	
	45	30	
XII	15	45	VII
	30	15	
	45	30	

Move the sliding scale until the time of sunset by European time is opposite XII o'clock Arabic time.

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